

# A Selected Bibliography of Publications by, and about, Leo Szilard

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## Title word cross-reference

+ [ABF<sup>+</sup>43, CL18, LC02, Lan04c, Lan12b]. **\$1** [Duf46]. **\$20** [Per62b]. **\$27.50** [Cas93]. **\$35.00** [Bus93]. U<sup>238</sup> [Tur46].

//[www.store.aetv.com/](http://www.store.aetv.com/)= [Wac06].

**1** [Szi54a]. **11th** [KNSB54]. **'15** [Lan15]. **17th** [Lan96b]. **1930** [Cho10].  
**1930/41** [Fer68, Fer71]. **1933** [MWW11]. **1933-1980s** [MWW11]. **1939**  
[Dan96, Szi63e]. **1942** [Ano11, CMS42, Lau46, MS42, MLC<sup>+</sup>42]. **1945**  
[CD48, Dan95, Lan95a, Szi76b, Pal10]. **1952** [KNSB54]. **1963** [Szi87]. **1964**  
[E.01, Rab64]. **1969** [ZB69]. **1971** [Jas93]. **1979** [All80]. **1980s**  
[MWW11, BB12]. **1981** [Fel81]. **1998** [Mar98b]. **1st** [Ano87a].

**20** [Cas93]. **2002** [Blo04]. **20th** [Pri03]. **21st** [Kel02]. **25** [Szi63e].

**387** [Pei43].

**60th** [Lan05a].

**737** [Fri74].

**888-423-1212** [Wac06].

**9** [Szi44c].

= [Wac06].

**A&E** [Wac06]. **A-387** [Pei43]. **A-Bomb**

[Ano61g, Ano64a, Ano64b, Wei61, Ano60b, Lan99b, Rob14c]. **A-Scientist** [Rob6x]. **A.** [Ano55a]. **ABM** [Kub98]. **ABM-Vertrages** [Kub98].

**Abolishing** [Weh61]. **abrogate** [Szi60e]. **Absorption**

[AFS39, BJ41, Szi35a, Cha11, Sch00a]. **Abstracts** [ZB69]. **Academic** [BB12, MWW11]. **Academy** [Szi59b]. **Acceleration** [Szi28]. **Accelerators** [Tel00, Tel98a]. **achievements** [Gab74]. **acid** [NS54]. **Action**

[Szi55d, Woo62, Szi41d]. **Active** [Szi39c]. **activist** [Bes85, Bes93, Win98].

**acts** [Ano61g]. **Adaptation** [Szi60c]. **Addendum** [Szi54a]. **Address**

[Ano84a]. **Administrators** [STS<sup>+</sup>49]. **Adventure** [ND98]. **adventurous**

[ABES12]. **AEC** [Jas93, Szi49a, Szi63a]. **Affairs** [GR63]. **After**

[Smi65a, Wyd84, Mar94b, Pod08]. **again** [Cso98a, Cso98b]. **Against**

[Ano61g, Ano62a, Szi76b, Bes89, Wal97, Jor79]. **Age** [Ack82, Ano62a, GR63, Lan98i, Lea59, Szi60d, Wat93, Wei79, Ber87, EE72, Mar96, Boy85, Lau46].

**Ageing** [Szi59c]. **agents** [Pal05]. **agents-clusters** [Pal05]. **aggregates**

[Szi42g]. **Aging** [ZBZ<sup>+</sup>09, Szi55e, Szi59a, Szi63b]. **Agnew** [Ano12]. **ago**

[Ano90]. **Agony** [Fen78]. **Agreements** [Szi55d]. **ahead** [Ano62e, Bro54]. **Air**

[FS58a, FS61]. **Air-cooled** [FS61]. **AI** [OSY44]. **Alarm** [Rid84, Yor75].

**Albert** [Ein39, Nef11, Sch12a, SE45]. **Alexander** [LSW58]. **Alfred** [Bus93].

**All-Out** [Mab62, Oli62]. **Allen** [Zuc88]. **Along** [Ano62d]. **Also** [Kat75].

**altri** [Szi62d]. **America**

[Cos84, FB69, Smi65b, Smi70, Szi63i, Tel02, Wac06, Jor79]. **American**

[Kub98, Ano76, Bad05, Boy85, CHW91a, Cha99, Lan12a, LSW58, Szi61f, Val06]. **americana** [Val06, Szi60f]. **Amerikanisch** [Kub98].

**Amerikanisch-Sowjetische** [Kub98]. **amino** [NS54]. **among**

[Lew94, Szi98b, Szi98a]. **analyses** [Gou96]. **analysis** [Cha11, Del98, Sch00a].

**Anarchistic** [Jor79]. **Anatomy** [Bus93]. **ancestral** [Szi53a]. **Andrew**

[WS92, WS03]. **angestammten** [Szi53a]. **Angolból** [Wig92]. **Animal**

[Szi60a]. **Anniversary** [Lan05a]. **annual** [KNB54]. **Anti** [NS52].

**Anti-mutagens** [NS52]. **Antibody** [Szi60b, Szi64c]. **anticarcinogenesis**

[vBDL96]. **Anticipating** [Gus12]. **antimutagenesis** [vBDL96].

**Anwendung** [Szi26]. **any** [Gwe63]. **Anything** [BD02]. **Apparatus**

[Szi39a, Szi55e]. **application** [Szi26]. **Applications** [Szi34b, Szi78b].

**approach** [FGMvH14]. **Approximate** [WWCS42]. **Architects** [MK23].

**Area** [Szi42e, DS57]. **Arising** [Szi34b, Szi78b]. **Arms** [Kub98, Lan96c, Lan97b, Lan09a, Pea89, Per62b, Per62a, Zuc88, Far13b, HGS87, Szi46a, Szi07]. **Arms-Control** [Pea89]. **Arnyekban** [Lan97d, Lan24]. **Art** [Lan86a, Lan09c]. **Arthur** [Duf46]. **article** [Ano50a]. **Articles** [GR63]. **Arvet** [Tib98]. **Ascent** [Bro73a]. **Asks** [Ano61a]. **assisted** [CDS12]. **Asynchronous** [Szi34a]. **Ateisten** [Kle87]. **atheist** [Kle87, Kle90]. **Atom** [Ano55b, Ano61d, Ano62a, Duf46, HH74, Jas93, Mab62, Scu07b, See03, CHW91a, GBL05, Ber98]. **atomeromutípusokról** [Rós98]. **Atomic** [Ack82, Ano61a, Ano62b, Ano84b, Ano16, Aro50, Ber76, Ber03, Bla46, Can00, Cas93, Com56, Duf46, FR13b, Fie07, Fin60, GR63, Jen11, Kel04, Lan85, Lan94a, Lan99a, Nef11, PT02, Rei84, Ste75, Swi45, Szi45a, Szi47a, Szi47e, STS<sup>+</sup>49, Szi50a, Szi60f, Szi72, Szi76b, Szi78a, Tur06, Tur46, Vol63, Wei79, WHF<sup>+</sup>96, Yav78, Amr59, Amr60, EE72, Fei66, GS50, Gwe63, Lan01d, MW46a, MW07, O<sup>+</sup>01, Rai02, Ree15, Szi85, Van03, Wal97, Boy85, Lau46]. **Atomic-Test** [Fin60]. **atomica** [Szi85]. **Atomphysiker** [Her76]. **Atomreaktor** [Lan01d]. **Atomville** [MK23]. **Áttekintés** [Rós98]. **Attempt** [Szi45b]. **Attempts** [Lan96d, Yor75]. **Attention** [Ken54]. **átvette** [PM98]. **audience** [Ano12]. **Auffindung** [MS25]. **August** [Dan96, Lan95a, MLC<sup>+</sup>42, Szi87]. **Auschwitz** [Pri03, Pri03]. **Ausdehnung** [Szi25]. **Auslösung** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **Author** [Lan93c, Lan93b, Lan93a]. **authors** [SH57, SHG58]. **Autoren** [Ano02]. **Autorinnen** [Ano02]. **Avert** [Mab62, Oli62, Szi46a, Szi07]. **Avoid** [Rob6x]. **Award** [Lan93h, Nef97, Bak98, Jea09, Kel02, Pod08]. **Awarded** [Smi66].

**B** [Szi64d]. **Background** [Ano85, Ano95, Szi72]. **backward** [KK11]. **Bacteria** [NS49, NS50b, NS51a, Szi60a, Szi62h, NS54]. **Bacterial** [NS51a, FS55b]. **Baiting** [LHN02, Lan04a]. **Ban** [Fin60, Lan90]. **Baptism** [Ste75]. **Barak** [Wac06]. **Barbarei** [Pri03]. **barbarism** [Pri03]. **Bares** [Ano62b]. **barriers** [GBL05]. **Bars** [Hig60]. **based** [Pal05, Szi41d]. **Basis** [Szi60b, Szi64f]. **bathtub** [Low93]. **Bauhaus** [Pri03]. **be** [Gwe63, Sch15, Szi41d, ABF<sup>+</sup>43]. **beam** [Szi29d]. **beams** [RS31]. **became** [Ree15]. **Bee** [Szi65]. **Beeinflussung** [RS31]. **Been** [BD02]. **Before** [Rab46, Wyd84]. **Beginning** [HA62, MCW47, Yav78]. **Beginnings** [Haw13]. **behalf** [BL81]. **Behind** [Bet93, Hawxx, Her93, Lan93d, Lan93h, Lan96c, Lan13, Lan14a, Lew94, Per93, Ter93, Bad94, Hew94, LS92, LS94, Lan97a]. **being** [Gra94, Gra96]. **Beings** [Szi64h, Szi29a]. **Bekecsinalo** [Lan97c]. **Bela** [Bad94, Bet93, Han93, Low93, Per93, Sch93b]. **Beller** [Mar98a]. **Berlin** [Szi60g]. **Bernard** [Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Wei74, Ano93a]. **Beryllium** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, SC34b, Szi41a, ABF<sup>+</sup>47, MS41b]. **Beschleunigung** [Szi28]. **beszélgetés** [PM98]. **Better** [Zuc88]. **Between** [Lan00b, CGS35, Gou96, Sen21, SE45, WWCS42, SH57, SHG58, Val06]. **Beyond** [EN99]. **Bi** [BFAS47, SBFA47, SBFA48]. **bibliography** [Inf70]. **Biochemical** [Ank60]. **Biographical** [Liv60, Wig69]. **Biographie** [Nef05, Nef06]. **Biography**

[Bad94, Bet93, Her93, Hew94, Lan88, Lan95b, Lan96f, Lan13, Lew94, Nef05, Nef06, PL88, Per93, Sch93b, Sch93a, Ter93, LS92, LS94, Nef07]. **biológiában** [ND98]. **Biological** [Ano64d]. **Biologist** [Lan14b]. **Biology** [BD02, DS57, Lan92b, CSW92, ND98]. **Birth** [Anoxx, Lau46, Mar98b, Szi60d, Wat93]. **bis** [Ano02]. **bismuth** [FS42a, Szi42f]. **bodies** [Szi41d]. **Bohr** [Duf46, BS50, Sch00b]. **Bomb** [AB96, Ano60a, Ano61b, Ano61d, Ano61g, Ano64a, Ano64b, Ano84b, Arn50b, Aro50, Ber76, BBSS50, Bet93, Boy85, Duf46, Fen78, Fie07, Gol92c, HH74, Hawxx, Her93, Kel04, Ken54, Lan86b, Lan90, Lan93d, Lan93g, Lan95c, Lan95d, Lan95e, Lan96d, Lan96e, Lan98g, Lan99a, Lan99d, Lan00a, Lan01b, Lan01e, Lan03, Lan09a, Lan11c, Lan12c, Lan13, Lan14a, Log93, MD67, Nef11, Rab60, Rei84, Swi45, Szi47e, STS<sup>+49</sup>, Szi60f, Szi63d, Szi76b, Ter93, Wei61, WHF<sup>+96</sup>, Wol67, Lan15, Amr59, Amr60, Ano60b, Bul79, Eli50, Far13a, Far13b, Fei66, FGMvH14, GS50, Gwe63, Lan89a, LS92, LS94, Lan97a, Lan99b, MW46a, MW07, O<sup>+01</sup>, Pow93, Rai02, Ree15, Rob14c, Sch15, Szi85, Van03, Wei98, Lan01c, MK23, Bad94, Ber93, Bet93, Duf46]. **Bomb** [Hew94, Per93, Swe93, Cas93, Lew94]. **bomba** [Lan01e, Szi85, Wei98]. **Bombarded** [AFH39, SC34a]. **Bombenabwurfs** [Lan03]. **Bombes** [Lan86b]. **Bombowa** [Lan01c]. **Bombs** [Can00, Szi47a, Szi78a, Szi45a, Wal97]. **Book** [Bad94, BB12, Ber93, Bet93, Bus93, Cas93, Fri74, Gol74, Han93, Hew94, Jas93, Lau94, Lew94, Low93, Mal08, McC65, MCW47, Pal10, Sch93b, Sch93a, Swe93, Wei74]. **Books** [Ano85, Ano95, Gab73, Hut61]. **Booksigning** [Lan93b]. **boron** [ABF<sup>+43</sup>, ABF<sup>+47</sup>]. **boundary** [WWCS42]. **Box** [Wac06]. **Branch** [Szi34b, Szi78b]. **Brasilia** [Pri03, Pri03]. **Brass** [LHN02, Lan04a]. **breaker** [Log93]. **breaking** [Par01]. **Breeder** [Szi45c]. **brief** [Tel98b]. **Briggs** [Szi39b]. **Brillouin** [Gou96]. **bring** [Yor75]. **Brings** [Lan64]. **Britain** [Far13b, Rid84]. **broadcast** [Swi45]. **Broadway** [Sch00b]. **bubble** [Cha11]. **Budapest** [Mar98b, Lanxx, Rad98, Sza87, Sza98]. **budapesti** [Sza98]. **Build** [Bet93, Gol92c, Lan90, Lan99a]. **Builder** [Wei61]. **Builders** [MD67]. **Building** [Lan09a]. **Bulletin** [Ano93a, GR63, Ano90]. **Bumblebee** [Per93]. **Bumbling** [Lan89a]. **Burlington** [Wac06]. **Bush** [Gol92c].

**C** [Swe93]. **C.** [Ano55a]. **Caffeine** [Szi52a]. **calculations** [FS42b]. **Called** [Szi60f, Szi85]. **Calling** [Szi47b]. **Came** [Ano95, Rei95, Sch15]. **Campaign** [Ano61a, Las72]. **campaigned** [Bes89]. **Campus** [Woo62]. **Can** [Szi46a, Szi50a, Szi07, LTD02, Szi41d]. **Canfield** [DS57]. **cans** [OSY44]. **Cape** [Cas93]. **Capital** [Fin60, Weh61]. **Capture** [GS37, Szi41a, MS41b]. **CARA** [Lan08b, Lan11e]. **Carbon** [Szi41c, Szi46b]. **Career** [Lan89d]. **Case** [Gru83, Ken54, Szi72]. **Cash** [Lan64]. **Cass** [DS57]. **Cassidy** [Swe93]. **casting** [Szi26]. **Cause** [See95]. **caused** [MS41a]. **CBE** [Blo04]. **Cells** [BD02, MSHP06, Szi60a, Szi62h]. **Cent** [Smi62]. **Centenary** [Mar98b]. **Central** [Ano52, Szi49c, Szi82, Szi03]. **Century** [Lan99a, Har06, Puc60, Har10, Kel02, Pri03]. **Ceremony** [Fin60]. **CF338** [Pei43]. **CH** [Blo04]. **Chain** [FS41, FS58b, Szi34c, Szi41b, Szi41c, Szi79],

And73, Ano11, Mar94b, SF44, Szi41d, Szi46b]. **chain-reacting** [Szi41d].  
**Challenge** [Lau94, Bro54]. **Chalmers** [Ber98]. **Chalmers-jelenség** [Ber98].  
**Chance** [Hig60, Ber87]. **changé** [VB15]. **Changed**  
 [Wac06, Har06, Mar06, VB15]. **changer** [Ree15]. **Changes** [Oli62].  
**Changing** [Jas93]. **Channel** [Wac06]. **chapters** [HA62]. **Charter** [Arn55].  
**chat** [PM98]. **Chemical** [SC34a, Szi35b, Szi36]. **chemically** [NS51a].  
**Chemistry** [Sch15, Ber98]. **Chemostat** [NS50a, NS50b, NS51a, NS54].  
**chess** [Kle98]. **chiama** [Szi85]. **Chicago** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45, CD48, Pri95].  
**Chromatin** [Szi62h]. **Churchill** [Far13a, Far13b]. **Circulated** [Szi76b].  
**Circumstances** [Lan99d, Lan03]. **Cities** [Szi61h]. **Citizen** [Lan86a, Zuc88].  
**city** [Kle87, Kle90]. **Civilian** [Lan09b]. **classical** [MP10]. **Climate** [Gol92c].  
**Close** [Ano61c]. **Close-up** [Ano61c]. **closer** [Har10]. **closures** [OSY44].  
**cloud** [Bes93, Win98]. **clusters** [Pal05]. **Cobalt** [Arn50b]. **Cold**  
 [Nef97, ZB69, Pod08, Sen21, AB96, Bes89, Kub98, Lan08a]. **Collected**  
 [Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Wei74, FS87, Wig96b]. **College** [KNSB54]. **collision**  
 [SZ41]. **Collisions** [CGS35]. **Columbia** [Fer55, Szi41d]. **Come**  
 [STS<sup>+</sup>49, Szi63i, Szi60e]. **Comic** [Lan98c, Lan98d, Lan98b, Lan98j]. **coming**  
 [Men60]. **command** [PM98]. **Commandments** [Bro78]. **commemoration**  
 [Tel98b]. **Comment** [Szi47c]. **Commentary** [BL81]. **Comments**  
 [KG12a, Pei43]. **Committee** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42, Szi59b, FHN<sup>+</sup>45]. **Communications**  
 [Szi71, Zei70]. **Communicators** [Kub98]. **Community** [Hab69, Jor79].  
**companion** [Cha99]. **comparison** [ABF<sup>+</sup>43, ABF<sup>+</sup>47]. **Compensation**  
 [Szi62h]. **Competition** [Ano98a]. **Competitive** [Szi63b]. **composed**  
 [Szi46b]. **Compton** [Duf46, Szi42a]. **computational** [Pal05]. **Concept**  
 [MSHP06]. **Concern** [Fin60]. **concerning** [Bro54]. **Condition**  
 [FS41, Bro54]. **conditions** [FS55b, WWCS42]. **Conference**  
 [Mar98b, Osb97, Ano57]. **Conferences** [Kub98]. **conflict** [BO76].  
**Confronts** [Ano76]. **Connected** [Nag81]. **Connections** [Lan93i, Lan99e].  
**Conscience** [Ano98b, Cof64, Lan98h, Viz98]. **consciousness** [Scu07b, Szi85].  
**Consequences** [Moo92]. **considerations** [LZL<sup>+</sup>12]. **conspiracies** [Cas93].  
**Consultant** [Lan93d]. **Containing** [Szi52a, Jas93]. **Contribution**  
 [Szi41c, SW98]. **contributions** [Mar98b]. **Control** [KG12b, Lan09a, Lan09b,  
 Pea89, Szi41b, Szi50a, Szi60a, HGS87, KG12a, Kub98, Zuc88]. **controversy**  
 [BL96]. **Conversation** [Jog24, Wol67]. **Conversations** [Szi45b]. **Cooled**  
 [FS58a, Szi45c, ACF<sup>+</sup>42, FS61, LCM<sup>+</sup>42, Szi42f]. **Cooling**  
 [MP10, Szi42d, FS42b, Szi42b, Szi42c]. **Cooperation**  
 [Lan01b, Lan01c, PT02]. **Copenhagen** [Sch00b]. **copier** [Sch12b]. **core**  
 [Szi44c]. **corpuscles** [Szi28]. **Corpuscular** [Szi29d]. **Correction**  
 [Ano50a, Ano94]. **Correspondence**  
 [Sta99, SWS80, WS78, BS50, SE45, SF44, SH57, SHG58, SK63]. **coscienza**  
 [Szi85]. **Cosmic** [Lan98c, Lan98d, Lan98b, Lan98j]. **Cost**  
 [Arn50a, GBL05, Kra21]. **Council** [Oli62, Weh61, Lan64, Szi62b].  
**countering** [Kle05b]. **Couple** [Lan00a, Lan01e]. **Craters** [Szi71]. **create**  
 [DS57]. **creation** [Lan12a, Kle05a]. **Creative** [Szi72]. **Criminal** [Szi49b].

**Crisis** [Szi60g]. **Critical** [Ber76, FS41]. **criticism** [Szi50c]. **Critics** [Jas93]. **Crusade** [Pea89, Szi47b, Zuc88, HGS87]. **crystals** [MS26]. **családfája** [Cze98]. **csille** [EK98]. **Cuba** [DFF<sup>+</sup>63]. **Culture** [Boy85, Lap68, Lap69]. **Current** [BD02]. **currents** [Szi26]. **Curriculum** [Szi64a]. **cycle** [Del98]. **Cycles** [Szi46d, CDS12]. **Cyclotron** [Man53].

**D** [Mal08]. **dagens** [Tib98]. **Daniel** [Jor79]. **Danilo** [Bes89, Bes93, Win98]. **Danish** [MW46b, Szi64b]. **Dannen** [Ano76]. **dans** [Dem15]. **daughter** [PM98]. **dauphins** [Szi62e]. **David** [Swe93]. **Davis** [Szi50b]. **Dawn** [Ack82, Boy85]. **Day** [Wyd84, HHW99]. **Days** [Lan08b, Lan11e, Wac06]. **Death** [Lan05b, Kle98]. **Debate** [Ano46, ST60]. **Dec.** [Lau46]. **December** [Ano11]. **decipherability** [Man65]. **Decision** [Gol92c, Amr59, Amr60]. **decisions** [Str63]. **Decoration** [Gro46]. **Decrease** [Szi64h]. **deep** [KK12]. **defeat** [Ols63]. **Defence** [BB12, MWV11]. **Defense** [Zuc88]. **Define** [Szi45b]. **Delano** [Ein39]. **delfinek** [Szi05]. **Delfinernes** [Szi64b]. **delfini** [Szi62d, Szi04]. **delfinjei** [Her98]. **delights** [Ano12]. **Delphine** [Szi63c, Szi181]. **Demon** [Ehr67, KG12b, Ber90, CDS12, Tam98, KG12a, Kra21, Scu07a, VJ11, Dev02, Dev03, EN98, EN99, Lef02, Rex17, Scu07b, Zur03]. **démona** [Tam98]. **Demons** [Ben87]. **denial** [BL96]. **Dennis** [All80]. **Denver** [Ano61b]. **Dependence** [Szi60d]. **Description** [NS50a]. **Design** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42, Del98]. **designated** [DS57]. **designed** [Dan97b]. **Desirable** [ST60]. **desperately** [Gwe63]. **destruction** [Wal97]. **Detection** [SC34b, Szi34c, MS25]. **detectors** [FSS46, FSS47]. **deterrence** [Fel78]. **Deterrent** [Szi64e]. **deuterium** [FS50]. **Develop** [WHF<sup>+</sup>96]. **Developer** [Ano61d]. **development** [Gab57]. **device** [FS55b]. **Dexer** [Duf46]. **Dialogue** [Lan00b, Zsa76]. **Diary** [Szi50b]. **Did** [STS<sup>+</sup>49, Jen11, Ols63]. **Didn't** [Wei94]. **Dies** [Ano64a, Ano64b]. **difference** [Sen21, Hew94]. **Different** [NS51b]. **diffusion** [WWCS42]. **digitize** [Rob14d]. **díj** [Bak98]. **dijas** [Zsa76]. **Dilemma** [Szi62b, Fel78]. **Dimensions** [Lan00b]. **Diplomacy** [Lan86a]. **Diplons** [CGS35]. **Directed** [Wac06]. **Disarmament** [Ano61a, See95, Szi55a, ST60, Szi60i, Szi61g, FGGMvH14, Pod08, Fow55]. **disarmed** [Szi61a]. **Discharge** [Szi29b, Szi29c]. **Disclose** [Fin60]. **Discovery** [BHT86, CHW91b, CHW91a]. **Discussion** [LCM<sup>+</sup>42]. **Disputes** [Ken54]. **Dissent** [Pri95]. **Divergent** [Szi46b]. **Divine** [Lau94]. **division** [CMS42, MS42]. **divisions** [MLC<sup>+</sup>42]. **do** [Pol19, Szi52b, Gwe63]. **Doan** [Szi42e]. **documentary** [CHW91a]. **Dolci** [Bes89, Bes93, Win98]. **Dolphin** [Cle08, Her98]. **Dolphins** [Szi60c, Szi62d, Szi62e, Szi63c, Szi81, Szi04, Szi61j, Szi64b, Szi92, Szi05, Szi60c, Hut61, Far92, McC65]. **Dominance** [Szi62g, Szi63f]. **Doomsday** [Smi07, Mal08]. **Dosage** [Szi62h]. **dossier** [Szi85]. **Double** [Fra09, Pal10]. **Down** [Lan90]. **Dr** [Ano64d, Mal08]. **Dr.** [Ano84a, Chi60, Gro46, Irw61, Ken54, Mar48, Smi60, Smi07, Szi42e, Szi47c, Szi50b]. **Draft** [Szi87, Szi41c]. **Drama** [Her76, Ken54]. **Dream** [Lan83, Mal08, Bal05, Smi07]. **dreamers** [Poh62, VB15]. **Drive** [Lew61]. **drop** [FS42b]. **Dropped** [Lan95c, Lan95e, Lan96e, Lan12c, Lan15]. **due** [Wei93]. **Duo** [Ano76]. **durch** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, MS26, RS31]. **during** [Bro54].

**Dynamic** [Ano76]. **Dynamics** [AB96, KNSB54].

**Early** [Boy85, Mar68, Mar94a]. **Economy** [Szi46d]. **Ecstasy** [Fen78].  
**Edited** [Duf46, BB12, Gab73, Jor79, Wei74, Zuc88]. **Editor**  
[Fow55, Moo92, Szi55c, DFF<sup>+</sup>63, Har65, Szi60g, Szi61f, Szi61c, Szi61d, Szi61e].  
**Editorial** [Ano66]. **Editors** [Bro85, Mar48, Szi47c, Szi61f]. **eds** [Fri74].  
**Edward** [Zuc88, BO76, Har10, Hor97, Szi87]. **Effect**  
[Hew94, SC34a, Ber98, LL12, MS25]. **Effektes** [MS25]. **Efforts** [Lan90].  
**einem** [Szi29a]. **einfacher** [MS25]. **Eingriffen** [Szi29a]. **Einstein**  
[Ano76, Wac06, Cha11, Cho10, Dan96, Dan97a, Dan97b, Del98, Ein39,  
Lan02a, Lan05b, Lan06a, Lan06b, Lan11b, Lan11a, Nef05, Nef06, Nef07,  
Nef11, PB79, RTS<sup>+</sup>65, RTS<sup>+</sup>69, Sch12a, Sen21, Sta99, SE45]. **Eisenhower**  
[Lau94]. **Electrical** [KG12b, Szi26]. **Electrodynamic** [SE28].  
**electrographite** [BJ41]. **Electron**  
[BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, Haw13, Gab57, Gab74, Mar68, Mar94a, RS31]. **elektrischer**  
[Szi26]. **Elektrographit** [BJ41]. **Elektronenmikroskops** [Gab57].  
**Elektronenstrahlen** [RS31]. **Element** [SC34a, Szi58b, WSC59, Szi41f].  
**Elemente** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **Elements**  
[Szi35b, Szi36, Szi39c, SWC59, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, SZ41]. **életmuve** [Csi98].  
**elimination** [Szi44a]. **Elusive** [Smi60]. **Embellishments** [Kra93].  
**Emerging** [Gus12]. **Emigration** [Rid84]. **Emission** [SZ39, ZS39, SFA<sup>+</sup>43].  
**emlékeim** [Sil98]. **emléktáblájának** [Cso98a, Cso98b]. **encounters**  
[Kle87, Kle90]. **End** [Ano61a, MCW47, Per62b, Per62a, Yav78, Fei66, OSY44].  
**ending** [CMS42, MS42, MLC<sup>+</sup>42]. **endorsed** [All01]. **Energy**  
[BO76, Jen11, KG12a, Lan85, Seg85, Szi34c, Szi41a, Szi50a, Tur06, Tur46,  
Wei79, Fer55, GBL05, Lau46, MS41b]. **Engine** [Bri56b, Bri62b, Bri04b,  
Bri13b, Dev03, KSDU11, KG12b, Scu07b, BS95, CDS12, GBL05, HS98,  
KG12a, LZL<sup>+</sup>12, Mag96, MP10, Par01, VJ11, Dev02, Zur03]. **Engineering**  
[MLC<sup>+</sup>42]. **Engines** [Ben87, KK11, KK12, LL12]. **England**  
[Bes89, Bes93, Win98]. **English** [Wig92]. **Enrico** [Seg70, Tel02, Tur06].  
**Entropieverminderung** [Szi29a]. **Entropy**  
[Lub87, Par01, Szi64h, BS95, Gou96, Scu07b, Szi29a, Szi76a].  
**Entwicklungsgeschichte** [Gab57]. **Environment** [Jas93]. **Enzyme**  
[Szi60h, Szi62h]. **èOsztöndij** [CST01, BST03, BSST04, CST02]. **epic**  
[Bou13]. **epiphany** [Far13c, Far13d]. **epistemological** [Gou96]. **Equality**  
[Szi50d]. **Equation** [Lan05b, WWCS42]. **Erasmus** [Mag98]. **erasure**  
[HS98, Kra21]. **Erinnerungen** [Szi54a, Szi53a]. **Ernest** [Danxx]. **erste**  
[Lan01d]. **Erzählungen** [Szi63c, Szi81]. **Érzékeny** [Szi98b]. **Erzeugung**  
[BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **escape** [Mar06]. **essäer** [Kle05a]. **Essay** [Bus93]. **essays**  
[Kle05a]. **est** [Dem15]. **establishment** [Ols63]. **estinto** [Szi03]. **Eszter**  
[Wig92, Wig92]. **ethical** [Tib98]. **Ethics** [Lan11c]. **etiska** [Tib98]. **Eugene**  
[Hor97, Zsa76, WS92, Wig96b, WS03, Wol67]. **Europe**  
[Aro50, Fer68, Fer71, FB69, Szi61i]. **European** [Lan12a]. **Eva** [PM98].  
**Évával** [PM98]. **Even** [Wei94]. **Events** [Szi60i]. **Ever** [Fra05]. **Evolution**

[Lan05d, Lan06c, Pal05]. **Examination** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42]. **example** [All01]. **Examples** [FS42b]. **Excerpts** [Ano79a, Ano79b]. **Excitation** [GHS39]. **excited** [GS37]. **exile** [Fra09, Pal10]. **Exiles** [Fra05]. **Exorcist** [EN98, EN99]. **Expected** [STS<sup>+</sup>49]. **Expelled** [MP01]. **Experiences** [Cos84, Gou96]. **Experiment** [Szi39b, Lau46]. **Experiments** [NS49, NS50b, NS51a, Szi34c, NS54]. **Expert** [Ano62d, Ano62c, Mab62, Poh62]. **explains** [Sen21]. **Explosive** [Wal04, Szi41d]. **expulsion** [Szi41d]. **extension** [Szi25]. **extinct** [Szi03]. **extrana** [Lan01e]. **Extraordinary** [Gib19]. **Extrusion** [Szi44a].

**Face** [Szi49d]. **Faces** [Rot73]. **Factual** [Rip98]. **Factor** [MB00]. **Facts** [Ano79c, Ano79d, BBSS50, Hug80, Phi80, Sar82, Szi49d, Ano79a, Ano79b, SWS80, WS78, Jor79]. **Faculty** [Lan93e]. **Failed** [WHF<sup>+</sup>96]. **Fallout** [O<sup>+</sup>01, Rai02]. **Fame** [Rip96]. **Familie** [Szi53a]. **family** [Cze98, Szi53a]. **Farm** [Ber93]. **Fashioned** [Duf46]. **Fast** [FS41, SZ39, Szi41c, Szi45c, SBFA48, BFS47, FSS46, FSS47]. **Father** [Ano62a, HH74, Szi60d, Rob14c]. **Fe** [BFAS47, SBFA47, SBFA48]. **Fearing** [Lan09a]. **Features** [BC12]. **Februar** [Szi54a]. **February** [All80, Blo04, Far13c, Far13d, Mar98b, Szi54a]. **Feeder** [MSHP06]. **felavatása** [Cso98a, Cso98b]. **Feld** [Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Wei74, Ano93a, Pei43]. **felelossége** [NS98]. **Fellowships** [Szi49a, Szi63a]. **Ferdinand** [Blo04]. **Fermi** [Tel02, And74b, And74a, Ano55a, Bye02, Bye04, Cro04, Lan92a, Lan01d, Seg70, SC34a, Tur06, Wei94]. **Feyerabend** [Jor79, Jor79]. **Fiction** [Cle08, Far92, AJ82, Szi81]. **fields** [RS31]. **Fight** [Szi49a, Szi63a]. **File** [Les94, McM94, Szi85]. **Film** [MCW47]. **First** [Ano55a, Ano11, Bet93, Can00, Ken54, Szi55b, Wei61, Far13b, Lan01d, Lau46]. **fissile** [FGMvH14]. **Fission** [BHT86, CHW91b, CHW91a, MS41a, SFA<sup>+</sup>43]. **Five** [Wol67, Har06]. **Fizikaverseny** [Ano98a]. **Fizikus** [Lan97c]. **fled** [Mar06]. **Flimsy** [McM94]. **flow** [FS42b]. **fluctuation** [Szi22]. **Fluid** [Nag81, SE28]. **Fly** [Szi62h]. **Focus** [Wal04]. **Focuses** [Ken54]. **Foray** [Far92]. **ford** [Wig92]. **Foreign** [Vol63]. **Foreword** [Duf46, Per93]. **forgotten** [Sch12b]. **Form** [Weh61]. **Formation** [Szi60a, Szi60b, Szi64c]. **Formen** [Szi26]. **Formula** [Rob6x]. **Formulate** [Szi55d]. **forróatom** [Ber98]. **forróatom-kémia** [Ber98]. **forsknings** [Tib98]. **Forum** [Lan15]. **forward** [KK11]. **Found** [Lanxx]. **foundation** [Kub98, Szi62f]. **Founded** [Lan64]. **founders** [Bou13]. **Founding** [Lan08b, Lan11e]. **Four** [Ano79d, Bes89, Fin60, Lan93i, Lan99e, Win98, Bes93, VB15, Lan11d]. **fra** [Val06]. **från** [Tib98]. **France** [Bes89, Bes93, Win98]. **Franck** [Rab64, Pri95]. **Frank** [Pal10]. **Franklin** [Ein39]. **Frederick** [Gus12]. **Free** [Jor79, Szi46d]. **French** [Dem15, PT02, Szi62e, VB15]. **Frequency** [SG55]. **Fridge** [Lan11b, Sen21]. **Friedrich** [ABES12]. **friends** [RTS<sup>+</sup>65, RTS<sup>+</sup>69]. **Fruit** [Szi62h]. **Fuel** [Szi58b, SWC59, WSC59]. **Full** [Duf46, Weh61, MW46a, MW07]. **Full-Time** [Weh61]. **fullkomlighet**

[Kle05a]. **fully** [LZL<sup>+</sup>12]. **Fundamental** [DS57, Szi72]. **funny** [AJ82].  
**Future** [Ano95, Bla46, Rei95, Szi39b, Bro54, Bro85, BM98, GC02, Wei98].

**G** [See03, Zuc88]. **Gable** [Szi62f]. **Gabor** [All80]. **Gaia** [Mar98c].  
**Galactosidase** [Szi64d]. **gallery** [SE97]. **game** [Ree15]. **game-changer** [Ree15]. **Gamma** [GS37, SC34b]. **Gebote** [Bro78]. **Gene** [Ano76]. **General** [Ber03, DS57]. **generation** [LM97]. **Genesis** [Bou13, MSHP06, Fer55].  
**Genetic** [NS51a]. **génies** [VB15]. **Geniř** [Lan05c]. **Genius** [Her93, LS92, Lan93d, Lan93e, Lan93f, LS94, Lan95b, Lan98i, Lan13, Lew94, Ros64, Ter93, Lan97d, Bad94, Bet93, Lan05c, Han93, Hew94, Lew94, Low93, Per93, Sch93b, Sch93a]. **Geniuses** [Lan93g, VB15]. **Genotype** [NS51b].  
**geopolitical** [Ree15]. **Georg** [ABES12]. **Gerda** [Dan15]. **German** [Ber93, Cas93, Swe93, BJ41, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, Bro78, Gab57, Her76, Kub98, Lan86b, Lan01d, Lan03, MS25, MS26, Nef05, Nef06, Ols63, Pow93, Pri03, RS31, Szi22, Szi25, Szi26, Szi28, Szi29a, Szi29d, Szi53a, Szi54a, Szi63c, Szi81].  
**Germany** [Pal10, AB96, Fra09, WHF<sup>+</sup>96]. **Gertrud** [Gab73, Gol74, Jor79, Zuc88, Fel81, Hawxx]. **Gertrude** [Fri74, Wei74].  
**geschrieben** [Szi54a]. **Gets** [Ano55a, Dan97b]. **Giants** [MD67]. **Gießen** [Szi26]. **Gift** [MP01]. **Give** [BFM<sup>+</sup>49]. **Giving** [Ber87, Wei93]. **global** [Ree15]. **Go** [Fra05]. **Goal** [Ano62c, Per62b]. **goddess** [Mar98c]. **golden** [Mar96]. **Goldhaber** [Lan01a]. **Goodman** [Wac06]. **Gorky** [Sak83]. **got** [Ols63]. **Grand** [Szi03, Szi49c, Szi82, Szi03, Ano52]. **grant** [Rob14b].  
**granted** [Cho10]. **Graphite** [SWC59]. **Great** [Ano46, Amr59, Amr60, Lau46, Mar06, Ols63, Sch12b]. **greatness** [Rob14a].  
**Greb** [Zuc88]. **Grid** [Lan86b]. **Grief** [Szi63i]. **grips** [Yor75]. **Ground** [Ken54]. **Group** [Kub98, Szi55d, CMS42]. **Groupp** [Weh61]. **Groves** [Ber03, Gol92a, Gol92b]. **growing** [FS55b, NS51a]. **growth** [KNSB54].  
**Grunde** [Lan03]. **Grundlegung** [Kub98].

**H** [Duf46, Szi42a, Ano60a, Eli50, Ken54]. **H-Bomb** [Ano60a, Ken54]. **H.** [See03]. **halandó** [Mar98c]. **Hall** [Rip96, Ber93]. **halted** [Dan01]. **Handbuch** [Ano02]. **hangja** [Szi05]. **Harbor** [ZB69]. **hard** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **harmful** [Ano55c]. **Harold** [Ano12]. **harte** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **hatása** [Csi98]. **Hats** [LHN02, Lan04a]. **Hawkins** [Zuc88]. **Hazatér** [Mag98]. **hazatért** [Mar98d].  
**He-cooled** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42]. **heady** [Scu07b]. **health** [DS57, DS57]. **heart** [Mil05].  
**Heat** [Bri56b, Bri62b, Bri04b, Bri13b, KK12, Kra21, Mag96, Sch00a]. **Heavy** [Szi58a, SZ41]. **Heisenberg** [Sch00b, Kra93, Pow93, Swe93, Wei93, Ber93, Cas93, Swe93]. **held** [Ano55c, KNSB54]. **Helen** [Zuc88]. **heliga** [Kle87]. **helium** [FS42b, LCM<sup>+</sup>42]. **helped** [Gwe63]. **Her** [Mur73, PM98]. **Here** [Wei61].  
**Herewith** [Ols63]. **Heritage** [Pri03, Tib98]. **Herkunft** [Ano02]. **hidden** [Far13a]. **high** [Kra21]. **Highlights** [BD02]. **Hilberry** [Szi42c].  
**Hintergrunde** [Lan03]. **Hiroshima** [Pri03, BL96, Lan95c, Lan99d, Lan03, Lan05a, Pri03, Rab46, Smi65a, Szi85, Wyd84]. **histoire** [VB15]. **Historian**

[Lan02b]. **Historical** [BD02, Gou96, Rex17, Rip98, Seg85]. **History** [Ano11, Ber93, Cho10, Gab74, Jor79, Swe93, Swi45, Szi47e, Wac06, WP85, Amr59, Amr60, BL96, CHW91a, Cas93, Cha99, ÉK98, Far13a, Gab57, Mar68, Mar94a, Pow93, VB15]. **Hitler** [Mar06, MP01]. **Holds** [Ano55a].  
**Hollywood** [Lan04c, Yav78]. **holy** [Kle87, Kle90]. **Home** [Wac06, Cso98a, Cso98b, Mag98, Mar98d]. **homogeneous** [AACZ09].  
**Homologous** [Szi62c]. **Honoring** [Fin60, Kon98]. **Hope** [Lan98f, Lan99c, Lan08b, Lan11e, Smi65b, Smi70]. **Hot** [Rob6x, Ber98, Sen21]. **Hours** [Tel83]. **House** [Duf46, Las72, Szi45b].  
**Houtermans** [ABES12]. **hozzájárulása** [SW98]. **Human** [Ano61e, Duf46, Yor75]. **Humanities** [Lan00b]. **Hungarian** [Mar94b, Pal10, Ano98a, Bak98, BM98, Csi98, Cso98a, Cso98b, Cze98, ÉK98, Fra09, Tam98, Kle98, Her98, Jon10, Ber98, Kon98, Lan93g, Lan97c, Lan97d, Lan98j, Mag98, Mar96, Mar98c, Mar98d, NS98, ND98, PM98, Rad98, Rós98, Rot98, SW98, Sil98, Sza98, Szi98b, Szi98c, Szi05, Tel98b, Wei98, Wig92, Zsa76].  
**Hungarians** [Lan11d]. **Hungary** [ÉK98]. **hur** [Tib98]. **Hydrogen** [Ano50b, Arn50b, BBSS50, Ken54]. **Hypothesis** [ZBZ<sup>+</sup>09]. **Hysteria** [Ano50b].

**iced** [Dan97b]. **Ideas** [Lan92a, Pla58, Gab74, Hor97, ND98]. **Identical** [NS51b]. **If** [Ano62c]. **II** [Wig96b, Ano79b, Bad05, EN99, Fei66, Lan93b, NS54]. **Illustrious** [Fer68, Fer71]. **I'm** [Ano61f, Kub98, Szi54a, Ano61c]. **imaginary** [Gou96].  
**Immediate** [Szi39b]. **immigrants** [Fer68, Fer71]. **Impact** [Cos84, Csi98].  
**Implement** [Mar48]. **Implications** [BS95]. **Important** [BD02]. **Impossible** [Lan09c]. **Improved** [Haf96]. **Improvements** [Szi35b, Szi36]. **Inactivated** [NS49]. **including** [Szi64a]. **Income** [Ano61a]. **Induced** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, GHS39, SC35, NS51a]. **Inducing** [SC34b]. **Inducted** [Rip96].  
**Induction** [Szi61b, Szi64d]. **Industrial** [Szi34b, Szi78b]. **Inelastic** [BFS47, BFAS47, SBFA47, SBFA48, SZ41]. **Inevitable** [Ano62c]. **Infeld** [Inf70, Sta99]. **Influence** [Eck64, Sal64, RS31]. **influential** [Har10].  
**információ** [Tam98]. **informal** [SK63]. **Information** [Bri56a, Bri62a, Bri04a, Bri13a, Dev02, Dev03, KK11, BS95, Tam98, Gou96, HS98, KK12, Scu07b]. **Informed** [Bri56b, Bri62b, Bri04b, Bri13b]. **ingen** [MW46b]. **initiating** [FS50]. **Inquiry** [Gib19, Bro54]. **inspection** [Szi46a, Szi07]. **Inspektionssystem** [Szi46c]. **Instantaneous** [SZ39].  
**Institute** [Ano64d, DS57, Bou13, DS57]. **institutes** [DS57]. **Intellectual** [Per93, Fer68, Fer71, FB69]. **Intellectuals** [Ano61g, Bes89, Bes93, SE97, Win98]. **Intelligence** [Szi72]. **Intelligent** [Szi64h, Szi29a, Szi76a]. **intelligenter** [Szi29a]. **Interaction** [SZ39].  
**interdependent** [DS57]. **Interdisciplinarity** [Mar98a]. **Interest** [Lan23].  
**interface** [WWCS42]. **interference** [Szi76a]. **Interment** [Lan98e].  
**Intermittently** [Szi57b]. **International** [Jea09, Szi50a]. **Intervention** [Szi64h, Szi29a]. **Interview** [PL88]. **Interviewer** [Lan93d]. **Introduction**

[Duf46, Rab60]. **Invades** [Szi47f]. **invent** [Gwe63]. **invented** [Sch12b]. **Inventing** [Gol92c]. **Invention** [Ano55a]. **Inventions** [Ano55b, Dan01, Sch12b]. **Inventor** [Ano84b, Dan98, Tel98a, Tel00, Rip96]. **Inverse** [Gro96]. **Ionizing** [Szi61b]. **Irradiating** [BD02]. **Irradiator** [WSCF61]. **iskolái** [Rad98]. **Isotope** [SC34a]. **isotopes** [Lan01a]. **Israel** [PT02]. **Israeli** [PT02]. **Issued** [Ano55a]. **Issues** [Ber76]. **istenno** [Mar98c]. **Italian** [Szi62d, Szi85, Szi03, Szi04, Val06]. **Italy** [Bes89, Bes93, Win98].

**J** [Jas93, Jor79, Szi39b]. **J.** [O<sup>+</sup>01, Rai02]. **Jacketed** [SWC59, WSC59]. **Jahre** [Szi54a]. **Jahrhundert** [Ano02]. **Jahrhunderts** [Pri03]. **James** [Rab64, Sch12b]. **Jan** [Ano76]. **January** [Szi63e]. **Japan** [Ano60b, Szi76b, Wal97]. **jelenség** [Ber98]. **Jeno** [Zsa76]. **Jewish** [Pal10, Fra09]. **Jews** [Mar06]. **John** [Wac06, Zuc88, Hor97]. **Johnson** [KG12b]. **Joliot** [BL81]. **Jonas** [Per93]. **Joseph** [Sza87]. **Journal** [Vol63]. **Journey** [FR13b]. **jövo** [BM98]. **jövoje** [Wei98]. **József** [Sza98]. **Judging** [Har10]. **jüdischer** [Ano02]. **July** [CD48, Dan95, Lan96b, Szi76b]. **June** [All80, KNSB54]. **Just** [Cay62].

**Kalandozás** [ND98]. **Kalinga** [Smi66]. **Kalten** [Kub98]. **Kan** [Szi46c]. **Kaprustning** [Szi46c]. **Kármán** [Hor97]. **Kathlerine** [Duf46]. **keepers** [Van03]. **Keeping** [Lub87]. **kémia** [Ber98]. **Kennedy** [Szi61f]. **Kettenreaktion** [Her76]. **Kevles** [Jor79]. **Key** [Ken54]. **kisebbség** [Szi98b]. **Knopf** [Bus93, Cas93]. **Knopf/Cape** [Cas93]. **Knowledge** [Jor79]. **Komikus** [Lan98j]. **Kommunikatoren** [Kub98]. **Konferenzen** [Kub98]. **Korpuskeln** [Szi28]. **Korpuskularstrahlrohre** [Szi29d]. **kozmikus** [Lan98j]. **Krieg** [Kub98]. **Kristallen** [MS26]. **különbözo** [Rós98].

**L** [Szi63e]. **Lab** [Pri95]. **Laboratory** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45, Lan93i, Lan99e]. **Lactose** [ZB69]. **Landauer** [EN99]. **Landed** [Lan93i, Lan99e]. **Landmarks** [Wal04]. **Lanouette** [Bad94, Bet93, Han93, Hew94, Low93, Per93, Sch93b, Jog24, Lan88, Lan93a, PL88]. **lányával** [PM98]. **Large** [Szi39b, Szi55e]. **Large-Scale** [Szi39b]. **last** [ÉK98]. **Later** [Ano61i]. **Laughing** [AJ82]. **Laura** [BB12]. **laureate** [Zsa76]. **Law** [Bus93, Ben87, Lef02]. **Lawrence** [Danxx]. **leaders** [Ols63]. **Leakage** [WSCF61]. **Learned** [BD02]. **Learning** [BB12, MW11]. **leaving** [Szi60c]. **Leben** [Szi53a, Szi54a]. **Lecture** [Lan93b, Haf96, Mar98a, Nef97]. **lectures** [Mar98b]. **Lectureship** [Jea09, Kel02, Pod08]. **Left** [Cay62]. **Legacy** [And74b, Kel04, Lan08a, Lan23, BM98]. **Legend** [Irw61]. **Leo** [Rot48, Ano64d, Ano84a, Ano98a, Bad94, Bak98, Bes93, Bet93, Bro78, Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Gro46, Hew94, Hut61, Kon98, Lan96a, Lan98d, LHN02, Lew94, Per93, Rab64, Sch93b, Sch93a, Wei74, Win98, Zuc88, BST03, BSST04, CST01, CST02, Wig92, Ano61c, Ano61f, Ano62e, Ano64a, Ano64b, Ano64c, Ano73, Ano79a, Ano79b, Ano79c, Ano79d, Ano84b, Ano87a, Ano93b, Ano94, Ano98c, Ano05, Ano08, Ano13, Asi6x, Ber87, Bes85, Bes89, BS50, Bro73b,

Bro78, Can07, CHW91b, Cle08, Cof64, Csi98, Cso98a, Cso98b, Cze98, Dan98, Danxx, Dan15, Dol61, E.01, Eck64, EE72, Far92, FS87, Fel84, Fen78, FR13a, Fra05, Ger98, Ger99, Gra94, Gra96, Gru83, Gwe63, HH74, HGS87, Hawxx, Her93, Hor97, Hug80, Jea09, Jog24, Jor79, Kel02]. **Leo** [Kle05b, Lan86a, Lan88, Lan89d, Lan90, LS92, Lan92b, Lan93a, Lan93h, LS94, Lan94b, Lan94c, Lan95b, Lan97b, Lan97c, Lan97d, Lan98a, Lan98c, Lan98b, Lan98e, Lan98f, Lan98h, Lan98i, Lan98j, Lan99b, Lan99c, Lan04a, Lan04b, Lan06c, Lan08b, Lan10, Lan11e, Lan13, Lan14a, Lan14b, Lan23, Liv60, Maa04, Man65, Mar98a, Mar98b, Mar98d, Nef97, O<sup>+01</sup>, PL88, Pea89, Per62b, Phi80, Pla58, Pod08, Puc60, Rad98, Rai02, Rip98, Rob14a, Ros64, Rot73, Rot98, Sal64, Sar82, Sco71, See95, She94, Shi64, Sza87, Sza98, SE45, Szi76b, SWS80, Ter93, Tho04, Tib98, WS78, Wei98, Wig69, Wig92, Wig96a, Ano98a, Ano98b, Bak98, Csi98, Cso98a, Cso98b, Cze98, Lan98j, Lan24, Mar98d, Rad98, Rot98, SW98, Sza98, Wei98]. **Leónak** [Kon98]. **Leopold** [Inf70]. **Leorol** [Lan89b]. **Leóval** [Kle98]. **Lesart** [Kra93]. **Leslie** [Ber03]. **Letter** [Arn55, DFF<sup>+</sup>63, Ein39, Fow55, Har65, Lan02a, Lan06a, Lan06b, Mar48, SG55, Szi47d, Szi55c, Szi60g, Szi61f, Szi61c, Szi61d, Szi61e, Szi63e, Wei94, Wei93, Dem15, Szi98c, Wac06]. **Letters** [Kat75, Szi55d]. **Levél** [Szi98c]. **Leverett** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42]. **Lewis** [Szi63e]. **Liberated** [SC34b]. **Liberating** [See03]. **Liberation** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, Szi34c]. **lie** [Bro54]. **Life** [Fen78, Har65, Lan94b, Lan98i, Lan05b, Ler60, Swe93, ABES12, BO76, Csi98, Kle05a, Szi53a, Szi54a]. **Light** [Boy85, NS49]. **Light-Reactivation** [NS49]. **Like** [BC12]. **Lilienthal** [Szi50c]. **Limitations** [Bus93]. **Linking** [Bro85]. **Links** [Szi79]. **Liquid** [Szi45c, FS42a]. **list** [Szi64a]. **Literature** [Can00]. **Livable** [Ger98, Ger99, Pea89, Zuc88, HGS87]. **Live** [Gwe63, Rab60, Szi60f, Szi63d]. **Liveable** [Oli62]. **lives** [Szi53a]. **livets** [Kle05a]. **Lobbies** [Ano62a]. **Lobby** [Ano61d, Ano61g, Ano61h, Lew61, Per62b, Weh61]. **Lobbying** [Lan64]. **Logic** [KG12b]. **London** [Fri74]. **Long** [Szi60f, Szi64f]. **Long-Range** [Szi60f]. **Long-Term** [Szi64f]. **look** [Har10]. **Looking** [Ano61c, Ano61f]. **Lost** [Dan15]. **Louise** [Bes89, Bes93, Win98]. **Love** [Dan15]. **lunaires** [VB15]. **Lunar** [Szi71, VB15]. **Lunch** [Lan93c]. **Lyman** [Szi39b].

**M.I.T.** [CMS42]. **Mabley** [Mab62]. **Machine** [BC12, Lan83]. **Machines** [SE28]. **macroscopic** [Par01]. **Made** [Hew94, MB00]. **Maggio** [Wac06]. **Magnetfelder** [RS31]. **magnetic** [FS42a, RS31]. **Magnetohydrodynamics** [PB79]. **magyarországi** [ÉK98]. **make** [Gwe63]. **maker** [Log93]. **Making** [Kel04]. **Mammalian** [Szi62h, Szi55e]. **Mammals** [Szi61b]. **Man** [Bad94, Bet93, Bro73a, Hawxx, Her93, Hew94, Lan93h, Lan13, Lan14a, Ler60, Lew94, Per93, Szi62c, Szi62g, Szi63f, Ter93, Bro54, LS92, LS94, Lan97a, RTS<sup>+</sup>65, RTS<sup>+</sup>69, Szi55e]. **Manhattan** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45, Gru83, HHW99, Kel04, Lan90, Lan93i, LLGS95, Lan99e, Lan02c, Lan08a, Lan11d, Ree15, Sch15]. **Many** [Lan14b, Lew94]. **March** [Ano16]. **Margin** [Lan98f, Lan99c, Lan08b, Lan11e]. **Mark** [Szi62f]. **Market**

[Ano61c, Lan10, Szi46d, Ano61f]. **Marks** [BB12, Sch00b]. **Martian** [Lan04b]. **Martians** [Har06, Lan93i, Lan99e, Mar94b, Mar96]. **Marvels** [Lan02c]. **mass** [FS50]. **Massive** [WSCF61]. **Masters** [Duf46]. **material** [FGMvH14]. **Mathematicians** [Rid84]. **Maverick** [Gru83]. **Max** [Blo04]. **Maxwell** [CDS12, Dev02, Dev03, EN98, EN99, Ehr67, Gou96, KG12b, KG12a, Kra21, Lef02, Rex17, Scu07a, Scu07b, VJ11, Zur03]. **May** [Blo04, Szi63i]. **Mean** [Jen11]. **Meaning** [Duf46, Hor97, MW46a, MW07]. **Means** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34b]. **meant** [She85]. **Measurement** [Cha11, Dev02, Dev03, KG12b, Lub87]. **Measurements** [Zur03]. **mechanical** [BS95]. **Mechanism** [Ank60]. **Mechanisms** [NS51a, vBDL96]. **med** [Tib98]. **media** [WWCS42]. **medicine** [All01]. **Medium** [Gro96]. **Meet** [Wie65]. **Meeting** [Szi53c, ZB69, LSW58]. **meetings** [SK63]. **Meets** [Rei84]. **megatons** [GC02]. **Megawatts** [GC02]. **megemlékezés** [Tel98b]. **meinem** [Szi53a, Szi54a]. **meinen** [Szi54a]. **meiner** [Szi53a]. **melting** [Szi41e]. **Members** [Szi45b]. **Memo** [Szi61g]. **Memoir** [Shi64, Wig69, Bus93]. **Memoirs** [Szi39d, SSSS95]. **Memorandum** [DS57, FS41, LSW58, Szi34b, Szi39b, Szi41c, Szi41d, Szi42b, Szi42c, Szi42a, Szi60h, Szi64c, Szi64d, Szi78b, Szi42f]. **Memorial** [Ano98a, Lan98e]. **Memories** [McM94, Szi53a, Szi54a]. **Memory** [Ank60, Szi64f, Szi64g]. **Men** [Mal08, Str63, Szi98a, Smi07, Szi98b, Van03]. **Menace** [Ano76, Yor75]. **Merton** [Tho04]. **message** [Sak83]. **Metabolites** [Szi51]. **Metal** [FS41, Szi45c]. **Metallen** [Szi26]. **Metallurgical** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45]. **Metals** [SE28, Szi26]. **Method** [FS57a, Jor79, Szi52a, Szi57b, Szi57a, Szi26, Szi41d]. **MGM** [Rei84]. **Michael** [Gus12]. **Microbial** [Szi51]. **microcanonical** [MP10, VJ11]. **microscope** [Gab57, Gab74, Mar68, Mar94a]. **Microscopy** [Haw13]. **Migration** [Pal10, Fer68, Fer71, FB69]. **migrations** [Fra09]. **Military** [Gro46, Cha99]. **million** [Per62b]. **Millions** [MB00]. **Minds** [Szi53c]. **Mined** [Szi61h]. **miner** [ÉK98]. **Minimal** [Szi64e]. **mining** [ÉK98]. **Minority** [Sch05, Szi98a, Szi98b]. **mins** [Wac06]. **Miracle** [Rab47]. **Mistake** [Mea25, Ano60b]. **mixture** [Scu07b]. **Mobile** [HS11]. **Mobilizer** [Sch93b, Sch93a]. **mode** [Gra94, Gra96]. **model** [AACZ09, Pal05]. **model-based** [Pal05]. **Modeling** [VJ11]. **Moderated** [Szi58a, SWC59, Szi44c]. **Modern** [Anoxx, Bus93, Gib19, Jor79, Lan02c, PB79]. **Modernität** [Pri03]. **modernity** [Pri03]. **Modified** [Dev03]. **molds** [Szi26]. **Molecular** [Lan92b, Szi60b, Szi64f, CSW92]. **monk** [Tho04]. **Month** [Ano11, Cho10, CMS42, MS42, MLC<sup>+</sup>42]. **Moonshine** [Jen11]. **Moore** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42]. **Morality** [Lan11c]. **mortal** [Mar98c]. **most** [Har10]. **möten** [Kle87]. **Motion** [Lan04b, SMM<sup>+</sup>60, SBSW60]. **Motor** [BC12]. **Movement** [SE28, Wau62, Rot98, Smi65b, Smi70]. **Movie** [Wac06]. **mozgalom** [Rot98]. **Mr.** [Mar48]. **Muegyetemen** [Sza98]. **Multiparticle** [CDS12]. **Multiple** [Fra05]. **Muse** [Can00]. **mushroom** [Bes93, Win98]. **must** [Pol19]. **mutagens** [NS52]. **Mutations** [NS50b, Szi61b, NS51a]. **My** [Szi49b, Szi48, Szi53a, Szi54a]. **Mystery** [FR13b, Scu07a]. **mystics** [Scu07a]. **myth** [Mar96].

**Nachtrag** [Szi54a]. **Nádor** [Sza98]. **Nagasaki** [Lan05a]. **Narrative** [Szi63c, Com56, Szi81]. **Narrow** [Lan98f, Lan99c, Lan08b, Lan11e]. **National** [GR63, Lan93i, Per62b, Lan99e]. **Nature** [Ano61e, ZBZ<sup>+</sup>09, Szi41f, Szi59a]. **Nazi** [Lan98g, MP01, WHF<sup>+</sup>96]. **Nazism** [Ols63]. **neguentropy** [Gou96]. **Netz** [Lan86b]. **Neumann** [Hor97, Lan93i, Lan99e, Lanxx]. **Neutron** [AFS39, FS41, SFA<sup>+</sup>43, Szi45c, ABF<sup>+</sup>43, ABF<sup>+</sup>47, FSS46, FSS47]. **Neutonen** [BJ41, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **Neutronic** [FS55a, FS57a, FS57b, FS58a, FS61, Szi57b, Szi58a, Szi58b]. **Neutrons** [AFH39, BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, CGS35, GHS39, GS37, SC34b, Szi35a, SC35, SZ39, Szi41a, Szi41c, SBFA48, Tur06, ZS39, BFS47, BJ41, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, MS41b, MS41a, SZ41]. **Never** [Ano95, Rei95]. **News** [Kra21]. **Newspaper** [Szi61f]. **next** [LM97]. **Niels** [Duf46, BS50]. **nine** [Mar06, Van03]. **Nineteen** [Ano61i]. **No** [Szi35b]. **Nobel** [Wol67, Zsa76]. **Nobel-díjas** [Zsa76]. **Noise** [KG12b]. **None** [Duf46, MW46a, MW46b, MW07]. **nonisothermality** [AACZ09]. **nonproliferation** [FGMvH14]. **Note** [Lan96b, Moo92]. **Notes** [Liv60]. **November** [Cho10]. **Nuclear** [Ano60a, Ano62d, Ano62c, Ano85, BHT86, Bad05, Can00, Far92, GHS39, Hig60, Jas93, Lan92b, Lan96c, Lan97b, Lan98i, Lan09a, Lan09b, LTD02, Pea89, PT02, Pod08, Seg85, Szi34c, Szi39a, Szi59b, Wat93, Wei79, Wig96b, Zuc88, All01, And73, Ano11, Ber87, CHW91a, Far13b, Far13c, Far13d, FGMvH14, Fer55, GC02, HGS87, Her76, Kle05b, Lan12a, Lif80, Mar94b, Pol19, Ree15, Rob14a, Rós98, SF44, SK63, Tho04, Her76]. **nucleation** [AACZ09]. **Nucleus** [FR13b]. **nukleáris** [BM98]. **Numerical** [HS98]. **Nuremberg** [Bus93, Bus93]. **nyertesei** [BST03, BSST04, CST01, CST02].

**O** [Danxx]. **obituary** [Ano64c]. **Obligation** [Kel02]. **Observations** [Szi46e]. **Observer** [Ano76]. **Occasional** [Szi62g, Szi63f]. **October** [CMS42]. **Odd** [Lan00a, Lan01e]. **Offers** [Rob6x]. **Oh** [Mil05]. **OM** [Blo04]. **once** [Ols63]. **once-great** [Ols63]. **One** [Gib19, Hew94, MW46a, MW07, Scu07b, Wyd84, GBL05, Har10, LTD02, MW46b, Duf46]. **one-atom** [GBL05]. **ont** [VB15]. **Opening** [Sch00b]. **Operating** [Szi57b, DS57, FS57a, Szi59b]. **Operation** [Hig60]. **Operon** [ZB69]. **Opinion** [Gol92c, Woo62]. **Oppenheimer** [Gol92a, Ken54, O<sup>+</sup>01, Rai02, Val06]. **Opportunity** [Rid84]. **Oppose** [Bet93, Szi76b]. **optimal** [CDS12]. **organisms** [Szi55e]. **Origins** [Pri95, CSW92]. **öröksége** [BM98]. **Országos** [Ano98a]. **oscillation** [Szi25]. **Österreichischer** [Ano02]. **other** [HA62, LTD02, SZ41, Szi61j, Szi62d, Szi92]. **Our** [Szi45b, And74b, And74a, Sch12b]. **Outline** [Jor79]. **overtook** [Far13b]. **Ownership** [Ano55a]. **Oxford** [Cha99].

**P** [Bes89, Bes93, WS92, WS03, Win98, Wol67, Szi44c]. **P-9** [Szi44c]. **P.** [Mal08]. **P.O** [Wac06]. **Pacific** [Ken54]. **Palatine** [Sza87]. **Pandora** [Van03]. **Papers** [Ano98c, Ano05, Ano13, KNSB54, Mur73, ZB69, FS87, Rob14d, Rob14b, Wig96b, Wei74, Fri74, Gab73, Gol74]. **Parade** [Sco71]. **parallel** [FS42b, Tho04]. **parallel-flow** [FS42b]. **parancsnokság** [PM98].

**Párbeszéd** [Zsa76]. **pareja** [Lan01e]. **Parity** [LL12, Szi64e, Szi65]. **Part** [Ano79d, Ano79b, EN98, EN99, Wig96b]. **Particles** [Szi34a, MP10]. **particularly** [SE28]. **past** [Bro85]. **Patent** [Ano55a, Cho10, PB79, Tur06]. **patently** [Dan01]. **Patents** [Ano55b]. **paths** [Tho04]. **Paul** [BB12, Hor97, Jor79]. **Pax** [Szi60f]. **Pay** [Tur06]. **Pb** [BFAS47, SBFA47, SBFA48]. **Peace** [Ano61d, Ano61h, Ano62b, Fow55, Hig60, Lan02d, Lew61, LM97, Smi62, Szi55a, Szi55b, Vol63, Wau62, Wei61, Ber87, Bes93, Szi61a, Wei98, Win98]. **Peacemaker** [Lan96a, Lan97c, Lan14b]. **Peaches** [CL18, LC02, Lan04c, Lan12b]. **People** [Lew61, Per62b, Per62a]. **Perceptible** [Szi62g, Szi63f]. **perfection** [Kle05a]. **peril** [Smi65b, Smi70]. **Periodical** [Ano76]. **Periodicals** [Ano87b]. **perpetual** [Yor75]. **Perpetuum** [HS11]. **Persecution** [BB12, MWW11]. **Personal** [Bus93, Szi47e, Com56, Maa04, Sil98]. **Personality** [Sco71]. **Perspective** [Seg85]. **Perspectives** [Kel04, Zuc88]. **Perutz** [Blo04]. **Petition** [Dan95, LLGS95, Szi63g, Szi76b, Lan96b]. **Phage** [CSW92]. **phänomenologischen** [Szi25]. **phase** [LL12, Par01]. **Phenomena** [Nag81, Szi22, Szi25]. **phenomenological** [Szi25]. **Phenotype** [NS51b, Szi62g, Szi63f]. **Philipsborn** [Dan15]. **Photo** [Szi41a, MS41b]. **Physical** [Wal04]. **Physicist** [Ano64a, Ano64b, Dan15, Far92, Lan96a, Lan97c, Lan14b, Szi47f, ABES12, Her76, Rob14a, Rob14b, Seg70, Tho04]. **Physicists** [Bad05, Jor79, Rid84, Har06, Jon10, Kle05b]. **Physics** [Anoxx, Ano11, Can00, Cho10, Eck64, Fer55, Lan92b, Lan98f, Lan99c, Lanxx, Sal64, Szi34b, Csi98, Lan92a, Ree15, Szi78b, WP85, Wig96b]. **pianeta** [Szi03]. **picture** [Ano94, SMM<sup>+</sup>60, SBSW60]. **pile** [Szi44b, Szi44c]. **Pioneer** [Ano55b, Ano61a, Ano61g, Ano62b, Rob14a, Rot98]. **Placement** [BB12, MWW11]. **Plan** [Ano62b, Mab62, Per62b, Per62a, Woo62]. **planet** [Szi03]. **Planners** [MK23]. **Plant** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42, Szi42d, LCM<sup>+</sup>42, Szi42b, Szi42c]. **plants** [Rós98]. **Platform** [Szi45b]. **plays** [Kle98]. **Plight** [BB12, MWW11]. **plutonium** [MB00]. **poisoning** [Szi44b]. **Polanyi** [Gus12]. **polarisierte** [RS31]. **Polarisierung** [MS26]. **polarization** [MS26]. **polarized** [RS31]. **policies** [CHW91a]. **Policing** [Fin60]. **Policy** [AB96, Haf96, Lan15, Oli62]. **Polish** [Lan01c]. **Political** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45, Szi61i, Woo62, O<sup>+</sup>01, Rai02]. **Politicians** [Lan09c]. **Politics** [Aro96, Hab69, Lan64, Lan98f, Lan99c, Lan05d, Szi47f, Wie65, Bes89, Far13a, Lan06c]. **Poll** [CD48]. **popular** [Per62b]. **populations** [FS55b]. **Portraits** [SE97]. **Portrévázlat** [Lan89b]. **Position** [Szi47a, Szi78a, Szi45a]. **Possibility** [Szi39b, Szi60f, FS50]. **Possible** [Ank60, Ano61a, Szi34b, ST60, Szi78b]. **Post** [Lan92b]. **Post-War** [Lan92b]. **Postscript** [Hawxx]. **Postwar** [Szi47a, Szi60i, Szi78a, Szi45a]. **potere** [Val06]. **powder** [Szi41e]. **Power** [Ano85, Ano16, Lan89c, Lan99a, PT02, Szi42d, GC02, Lan12a, LTD02, LCM<sup>+</sup>42, Rós98, Szi42b, Szi42c, Szi42f, Szi42g, Val06, Jor79]. **Powers** [Cas93, Swe93, Ber93, Kra93]. **Pp** [Bus93, Cas93, Duf46, Fri74]. **Practice** [MSHP06]. **Preceded** [Ken54]. **predictions** [Gwe63]. **Preliminary**

[ABF<sup>+</sup>43, ABF<sup>+</sup>47, MS41b, MS41a, SZ41, Szi41e]. **Preparation** [Szi52a]. **Prescience** [Ano98b, Lan98h]. **Present** [Kat75, CHW91a]. **Presented** [ZB69, KNSB54]. **President** [Dan95, Ein39, LLGS95, Szi61f, Szi63g]. **Press** [Fri74, Vol63]. **Pressure** [Weh61, Cha11, FS42b, Sch00a]. **Prevent** [Szi55d, Pol19]. **prevention** [Lif80]. **Princeton** [Lan11a]. **principle** [Bro73b]. **Prize** [Smi66, Wol67]. **Prize-winner** [Wol67]. **Problem** [Bri56b, Bri62b, Bri04b, Bri13b, DS57, Fow55, Gro96, Szi55a]. **Problems** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45, Szi59b]. **Process** [Haf96, Szi39c, Szi51, Szi55e, Szi44a, Szi59a, Szi63b]. **processes** [KK11, KNSB54]. **Processive** [BC12]. **produced** [Wac06]. **Producing** [Szi39c, Szi51]. **Production** [AFS39, AFH39, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **Products** [Szi52a]. **professionals** [Fra09, Pal10]. **Professor** [Szi42a, Zsa76]. **Professzori** [BST03, BSST04, CST01, CST02]. **professzorral** [Zsa76]. **Program** [Tur06]. **programs** [Gwe63]. **Progress** [Szi42e, Szi46e]. **Project** [FHN<sup>+</sup>45, Fer55, Gru83, HHW99, Kel04, Lan90, Lan93i, LLGS95, Lan99e, Lan02c, Lan08a, Lan11d, Ree15, Sch15]. **Prompt** [Wal97]. **Prophet** [EE72]. **Proposal** [Chi60, DS57, Mar48, Szi44b]. **Proposals** [Szi60i]. **Proposed** [Szi55d, LSW58]. **Proposes** [Ano61d]. **Protein** [BC12]. **Proteins** [Szi60a]. **provided** [Lan01a]. **Proving** [Ken54]. **Provision** [Szi46e]. **Provisional** [Szi35b]. **Public** [Duf46, Haf96, Kel02, Lan15, Lan23, DS57, MW46a, MW07]. **Public-Policy** [Haf96]. **publications** [Szi64a]. **Pugwash** [Kub98, Ano57, Ano87a, Kub98, Rot98]. **Pugwash-Konferenzen** [Kub98]. **Pugwash-mozgalom** [Rot98]. **pump** [Cha11, FS42a, Sch00a]. **Pumpkin** [Gus12]. **pure** [Mil05]. **Pythagorean** [Scu07a].

**Qualified** [Szi55d]. **Quantum** [GBL05, KSDU11, Zur03, BS95, CDS12, KK12, LZL<sup>+</sup>12, LL12, Scu07a]. **quantum-mechanical** [BS95]. **Quartet** [Lanxx]. **quatre** [VB15]. **quest** [Com56, Mar94b]. **question** [Szi41d]. **questions** [And73]. **Qui** [Dem15, VB15].

**R** [Ber03, Jor79]. **rêveurs** [VB15]. **Ra** [ABF<sup>+</sup>43]. **Rabi** [Zuc88]. **Rabinowitch** [Smi66]. **racconti** [Szi62d]. **Race** [Duf46, Lan96c, Lan97b, Lan99a, Per62b, Per62a, Far13b, Szi46a, Szi07]. **racket** [Szi48]. **radiant** [Mil05]. **Radiation** [Ano55c, BD02, Szi61b]. **Radio** [Szi39c]. **Radio-Active** [Szi39c]. **Radioactive** [SC34a, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **Radioactivity** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, GHS39, SC34b, SC35]. **radioaktiver** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **Radium** [Szi41a, ABF<sup>+</sup>47, MS41b]. **radon** [ABF<sup>+</sup>43, ABF<sup>+</sup>47]. **Raised** [Szi59b]. **raising** [GBL05, Szi41d]. **Rally** [Ano61g]. **randomness** [Par01]. **Range** [Szi60f]. **Rapporteur** [Osb97]. **rapporto** [Szi03]. **rates** [NS54]. **Ratio** [Szi60d]. **Rational** [See95]. **Raymond** [Swi45]. **Rays** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, GS37, SC34b, BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, MS25, MS26]. **reacting** [Szi41d]. **Reaction** [BHT86, FS41, Szi41b, Szi41c, And73, Ano11, FS50, Her76, Mar94b, Szi46b].

**Reactions** [FS58b, Szi34c, SF44]. **Reactivation** [NS49]. **Reactor** [Ano55a, FS55a, FS57a, FS58a, FS61, Szi57b, Szi58a, Szi58b, FS57b, Lan01d]. **Reactors** [Szi57a, SWC59]. **Ready** [Fra05]. **Real** [Mal08, Smi07]. **Realism** [Bes93, Win98]. **Realities** [Har65]. **reality** [Hor97]. **Really** [Jen11]. **Realm** [Far92]. **Reason** [Lan99d, Lan03]. **Rebels** [Bes89]. **Recall** [Szi64g]. **recast** [Bes89]. **Receive** [Ano55b]. **receives** [Rob14b]. **Recognition** [Ano55a]. **Recollections** [Szi53b, Sil98, SWS80, WS78, WS92, WS03]. **Recommendation** [Gro46]. **Reconsidering** [Ber03]. **reduction** [Szi29a, Szi76a]. **reflection** [MS26]. **Reflections** [Lan98i, Kle87, Kle90, Tib98]. **Reflexion** [MS26]. **reflexionen** [Tib98]. **Refrigerating** [SE28]. **Refrigeration** [ES30, Cha11, Del98]. **Refrigerator** [Ano76, Cho10, Dan97b]. **Refrigerators** [Ano76, Dan97a]. **Refugee** [Cos84, Seg85, Jon10, Men60]. **Refugees** [BB12, MW11]. **Regime** [MP01, KK12]. **Region** [Szi41a, MS41b]. **Register** [Ano98c]. **Regulation** [Jas93]. **Reins** [Gol92b]. **relating** [Szi35b, Szi36]. **relations** [Gou96]. **Release** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a]. **released** [Lau46]. **Reluctant** [HH74]. **remembered** [Cro04]. **Remembering** [Jog24, Kel04]. **remembers** [Rob14c]. **Remembrance** [Ros64, Maa04]. **Remind** [Duf46]. **Reminiscences** [SW68, Szi69, Tel83]. **reply** [Szi50c]. **Report** [ACF<sup>+</sup>42, Duf46, FHN<sup>+</sup>45, FHN<sup>+</sup>46, FHN<sup>+</sup>63, Mab62, MLC<sup>+</sup>42, Osb97, Sch05, Szi42e, Szi49c, Szi59b, Szi82, MS41b, MS41a, MW46a, MW07, Pei43, SZ41, Szi41e, Szi03, CMS42, MS42, Pri95]. **Representatives** [Szi45b]. **Repression** [Szi60h, Szi62h]. **requirement** [KG12a]. **Rescue** [PT02]. **Research** [Nag81, Szi72, DS57, Tib98, DS57]. **Residual** [Szi35a]. **Resistive** [Gro96]. **Respondent** [Lan00b]. **Response** [Lau94]. **Responsibility** [Bad05, Lan09a, Vol63, NS98]. **Retrospectives** [She85]. **returned** [Mar98d]. **returns** [Mag98]. **Revelations** [Ber93]. **Review** [Bad94, BB12, Ber93, Bet93, Bus93, Cas93, Duf46, Fri74, Gol74, Han93, Hew94, Jas93, Lau94, Lew94, Low93, Mal08, McC65, Pal10, Rex17, Sch93b, Vol63, Wac06, Wei74, Ols63, Ano52, Wal04]. **Reviews** [Sch93a, Swe93]. **Revising** [Arn55]. **Revisited** [Lub87, ZBZ<sup>+</sup>09, Ber90, Par01]. **Revisiting** [LZL<sup>+</sup>12, Rob14a]. **Revolution** [Lan05d, Lan06c]. **Rickover** [Hew94]. **Rigden** [Zuc88]. **Right** [Sch15]. **Risk** [Szi54b]. **Road** [Ano62d, Dan00, Szi62a]. **Robert** [O<sup>+</sup>01, Rai02, Lau94]. **Rocket** [Szi60f]. **Rockwell** [Hew94]. **Role** [Ken54, Kle05b]. **Rollin** [Ano62d]. **Röntgenstrahlen** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34a, MS26, MS25]. **Roosevelt** [Dan96, Dem15, Ein39, Lan02a]. **Roots** [Mar98a, Pri95]. **Rövid** [Tel98b]. **rpm** [Wig92]. **Rules** [Ano60a]. **Running** [Lau90]. **runs** [Lau46]. **Russia** [Szi52b]. **Russian** [Lan05c, LSW58, Szi60i]. **Russo** [Szi60f]. **Rüstungskontrolle** [Kub98]. **Rutherford** [Jen11]. **S** [Zuc88]. **Salk** [Ano64d, Bou13, Per93, Rob14a]. **Salvaging** [Wei79]. **Samuel** [Jas93]. **Satellite** [Lau94]. **Saturation** [Szi64e, Szi65]. **save** [Gwe63]. **Says** [Ano62d, Ano62c]. **Scale** [Szi39b]. **scattered** [Ols63].

**Scattering** [SBFA48, BFS47, BFAS47, MS25, SBFA47]. **Schawlow** [Rip96]. **Scholar** [Ano61d]. **Scholars** [Cos84]. **school** [Rad98]. **Schwankungsscheinungen** [Szi22, Szi25]. **Science** [Ano46, Ano50b, Aro96, Bri56a, Bri62a, Bri04a, Bri13a, Cle08, Gib19, Gra94, Hab69, Haf96, Jea09, Lan92b, Lan00b, Lan05d, Lan23, Swe93, Szi48, Szi72, Szi98a, Viz98, Wie65, AJ82, Far13a, Gra96, Lan06c, Mar96, O<sup>+</sup>01, Puc60, Rai02, She94, Szi81, Szi98b, Val06, Har06, Jor79, Szi81]. **Science-fiction-Erzählungen** [Szi81]. **Sciences** [Szi46e]. **Scientific** [FS87, Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Jor79, Wei74, Ols63, Wig96b, Ano76]. **Scientist** [Ano61c, Ano61d, Cof64, Fel84, Oli62, Ols63, Per62b, Rob6x, Vol63, Weh61, Zuc88, Bes85, NS98, Smi65b, Smi70, Ano61f]. **Scientists** [BFM<sup>+</sup>49, CD48, Duf46, Fie07, Fin60, GR63, Jor79, Kel02, Lan64, LLGS95, Lan95d, Lan96c, Lan09a, Lan09c, Lan12a, MP01, Seg85, Ste75, STS<sup>+</sup>49, Wea76, Yav78, Har10, LSW58, Men60, Sch12b, SK63, GR63, Jor79]. **scienza** [Val06]. **Search** [Haf96, Szi42e, Szi41f]. **Seasons** [Fel84]. **Second** [Ben87, Lef02]. **secondary** [Rad98]. **Secrecy** [Ano66]. **Secret** [Ber93, Swe93, Wal04, Amr59, Amr60, Cas93, Pow93, Wea76]. **Secretary** [FHN<sup>+</sup>46, FHN<sup>+</sup>63]. **secure** [Szi61a]. **Security** [Jea09, Ken54, Szi50d, Szi54b, Szi59b, LM97, Yor75]. **Seeking** [Lan10]. **Seen** [Sta99]. **Sees** [Ano61a, Hig60]. **selected** [SWS80, WS78]. **selective** [MS25]. **selektiven** [MS25]. **self** [Ano11]. **self-sustained** [Ano11]. **Seminar** [Lan93e, Lan94c]. **Senate** [Szi45b]. **Sense** [Fie07, Gwe63]. **Sensitive** [Szi98a, Szi98b]. **Separation** [SC34a]. **September** [ZB69, Far13c, Far13d, MS42]. **Series** [Lan93b]. **seriously** [Gwe63]. **Servants** [Jor79]. **Service** [Lan98e]. **set** [Rob14a]. **settlement** [Szi61i]. **Seven** [Tel83]. **Sex** [Szi60d, Szi62h]. **Shadow** [Lan98i, BL96]. **Shadows** [Bad94, Bet93, Han93, Her93, Hew94, Lan93e, Lan93f, Lan95b, Lan13, Lew94, Per93, Ter93, LS92, LS94, Lan97d, Lan05c, Sch93a, Low93, Sch93b]. **Shall** [Szi49a, Szi49d, Szi63a]. **Shaped** [Gib19]. **Shell** [FS41]. **Shield** [Zuc88]. **Short** [Szi42f]. **Shula** [BB12]. **si** [Szi85]. **Silard** [Bad94, Per93, Sch93b, Low93, Han93]. **similar** [Szi55e]. **simple** [MS25]. **simulations** [HS98]. **Single** [Sch00a, Cha11]. **Site** [Szi42e]. **Sites** [Pri03]. **Six** [Gwe63]. **Sixteen** [Rot73]. **Sixty** [FR13b]. **Skapelsens** [Kle05a]. **Slideshow** [Dan98]. **Slow** [SZ39, Tur06]. **slowing** [Szi55e]. **slugs** [Szi44a, Szi44b]. **Small** [SMM<sup>+</sup>60, SBSW60]. **Smith** [Mal08]. **Smithsonian** [BL96]. **So-Called** [Szi60f]. **Social** [Bad05, FHN<sup>+</sup>45, Lan09a, NS98]. **Society** [Gib19, Szi61f, Szi72, KNSB54, Jor79]. **Soddy** [Gus12]. **Somber** [Chi60]. **Some** [Szi79, Ols63]. **Sooner** [STS<sup>+</sup>49]. **Sophistication** [Lan64]. **Sounders** [Yor75]. **Sources** [Szi41a, ABF<sup>+</sup>43, ABF<sup>+</sup>47, MS41b]. **South** [Wac06]. **Soviet** [Lau94, Kub98, SSSS95, STS<sup>+</sup>49, SK63]. **Sowjetische** [Kub98]. **space** [AJ82]. **Spanish** [Lan01e]. **Speaks** [Cle08]. **Special** [SSSS95]. **Specific** [Szi60a]. **Specification** [Szi35b]. **Spencer** [Jor79]. **Spermatozoa** [Szi63b]. **Spherical** [FS41]. **Spies** [Lan94a]. **Spirit** [Gib19]. **Sponsorship** [Szi55d]. **Spontaneous** [NS50b, NS51a]. **spread** [LTD02].

**Spring** [ZB69]. **Sputnik** [Lau94]. **spymaster** [SSSS95]. **står** [Tib98].  
**staden** [Kle87]. **Staff** [Weh61]. **Stage** [Szi60f]. **Stalemate** [Szi60f]. **Stalin** [Mar48, Szi47d, Szi98c]. **state** [FS55b]. **Statement** [Ano57, Szi87]. **States** [Pal10, Dan95, Far13b, Fra09, Rid84, Szi45a, Szi47a, Szi63g, Szi78a].  
**Statesmen** [Lan95d]. **steady** [FS55b]. **stemme** [Szi64b]. **Step** [Szi55b].  
**Stewardship** [Lan97b]. **Still** [Cle08]. **Stimme** [Szi63c, Szi81]. **Sting** [Szi65].  
**Stockpile** [Lan97b]. **Stop** [Lan96d, Szi60j]. **storia** [Val06]. **stories** [Szi61j, Szi62d, Szi92]. **Story** [Dan97b, Lan89c, Lau46, MP01, Ree15, RTS<sup>+</sup>65, RTS<sup>+</sup>69, Val06]. **Strains** [NS51b]. **Strangelove** [Mal08, Smi07]. **strategies** [Bes93, Win98]. **Strauss** [Szi63e]. **Strength** [Szi63b]. **Striker** [PM98, PM98]. **Ströme** [Szi26]. **Strong** [Wau62]. **Studiengruppe** [Kub98]. **Studies** [Ano64d, Sza87, FSS46, FSS47, Sza98, DS57]. **Study** [Kub98, Pal05].  
**Stumps** [Wau62]. **subjects** [Szi76a]. **Subversion** [Lan05d, Lan06c].  
**Successful** [Ken54]. **Sudoplatov** [Les94, McM94]. **Suggested** [Oli62, Szi34c]. **Suggestions** [Szi41f]. **Suggests** [Woo62]. **Suicide** [Arn50a].  
**sulla** [Szi85]. **sun** [HHW99]. **superweapon** [Smi07, Mal08]. **Suppression** [Szi62c]. **Surface** [Nag81]. **survey** [Rós98]. **Survive** [MK23, Szi60f, Szi63d, GS50, Rab60]. **sustained** [And73, Ano11]. **Swedish** [Kle87, Kle05a, Tib98]. **Swing** [Swi45]. **switch** [Szi45d]. **Sword** [Zuc88].  
**symmetry** [Par01]. **symposium** [KNSB54, Sch00b]. **Synchronous** [Szi34a].  
**synthesis** [NS54]. **System** [Szi29a, Szi41c, Szi64h, Cha11, Szi46a, Szi76a, Szi07]. **systems** [Szi46b].  
**Szanton** [WS92, WS03]. **Személyes** [Sil98]. **Szilard** [Rot48, Ano61f, Ano61g, Ano76, Ano98a, Bad94, Bak98, Bes89, Bes93, Bet93, Danxx, E.01, Fel81, Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Hew94, Jea09, Jor79, Kel02, Lan96a, Lan98d, Lan01d, LHN02, Lew94, Mar98b, Nef97, Per93, Pod08, Rab64, Weh61, Wei74, Wig92, Wig96a, Win98, Zuc88, Far13c, Far13d, Mar98b, All01, AACZ09, And74b, And74a, Ano50a, Ano55a, Ano61c, Ano62e, Ano64a, Ano64b, Ano64c, Ano64d, Ano73, Ano79a, Ano79b, Ano79c, Ano79d, Ano84a, Ano84b, Ano87a, Ano93b, Ano94, Ano98c, Ano05, Ano08, Ano13, Asi6x, Bal05, Ber90, Ber87, Bes85, Bet93, BS95, BC12, BS50, Bri56b, Bri62b, Bri04b, Bri13b, Bro73b, Bro78, Bul79, Bye02, Bye04, CDS12, Can07, CHW91b, Cha11, Chi60, Cho10, Cle08, Cof64, Csi98, Cso98a, Cze98, Dan97a].  
**Szilard** [Dan97b, Dan98, Dan01, Dan15, Dev02, Dev03, Dol61, EN98, EN99, Eck64, EE72, Far92, FS87, Fel84, Fen78, FR13a, Fra05, Gab73, GBL05, Ger98, Ger99, Tam98, Gol74, Gol92a, Gou96, Gra94, Gra96, Gro46, Gru83, Gwe63, Kle98, Haf96, HH74, Har65, HS98, HGS87, Hawxx, HS11, Her93, Her98, Hig60, Hor97, Hug80, Hut61, Irw61, Jog24, KK11, KSDU11, KK12, KG12b, KG12a, Kle05b, Kon98, Lan64, Lan86a, Lan88, Lan89b, Lan89d, Lan90, LS92, Lan92a, Lan92b, Lan93a, Lan93h, Lan93i, LS94, Lan94b, Lan94c, Lan95b, Lan96f, Lan97b, Lan97c, Lan97d, Lan98a, Lan98c, Lan98b, Lan98e, Lan98f, Lan98h, Lan98i, Lan99b, Lan99c, Lan99e, Lan01d, Lan01a, Lan04a, Lan04b, Lan06c, Lan08b, Lan10, Lan11a, Lan11e, Lan13]. **Szilard**

[Lan14a, Lan14b, Lan23, Lanxx, Lew61, LZL<sup>+</sup>12, Liv60, LL12, Lub87, Maa04, Mag96, Man65, MP10, Mar48, Mar98a, Mar98d, Mur73, Nag81, O<sup>+</sup>01, Pal05, PL88, PM98, Par01, Pea89, Pei43, Per62b, Phi80, Pla58, PB79, Puc60, Rad98, Rai02, Rip96, Rip98, Rob14a, Rob14d, Ros64, Rot73, Rot98, Sal64, Sar82, Sch93b, Sco71, Scu07b, SW98, See95, She94, Shi64, Smi60, Sza87, Sza98, SE45, Szi47c, SMM<sup>+</sup>60, SBSW60, Szi76b, SWS80, Tel98a, Tel00, Ter93, Tho04, Tib98, VJ11, Wau62, WS78, Wei98, Wig69, Woo62, Zei70, ZBZ<sup>+</sup>09, Zur03, Ano98a, Ano98b, Bak98, BST03, BSST04, BM98, Csi98, Cso98a, Cso98b, Cze98, CST01, CST02, Tam98, Kle98, Her98, Ber98, Kon98, Lan98j, Lan24, Mar98d, PM98, Rad98, Rot98, SW98, Sza98, Wei98]. **Szilárd** [Wig92, Sch93a, Wei74]. **Szilard-Machine-Like** [BC12]. **Szilardian** [Lan05d]. **Sztálinhoz** [Szi98c].

**T** [Ano93a, Fri74, Gab73, Gol74, Wei74]. **taken** [Gwe63]. **Takes** [Gol92b]. **Taking** [Kra21]. **Találkozások** [Kle98]. **Talk** [Jea09, Pod08, Wei61, Ano12, Rob14a]. **Talks** [Lan93a]. **tankar** [Kle87]. **tanulmányai** [Sza98]. **társadalmi** [NS98]. **Tartaglia** [Gro96]. **tasks** [SSSS95]. **Taylor** [Bus93]. **Technical** [Sza87, Sza98]. **Technique** [SC34b]. **Technological** [CMS42, MS42, MLC<sup>+</sup>42]. **Technologies** [Gus12]. **Technology** [Zuc88]. **Telford** [Bus93]. **Tell** [Wei94]. **Teller** [BO76, Har10, Hor97, Lan93i, Lan99e, Lanxx, Szi87, Zuc88]. **Ten** [Bro78, Wac06]. **teni** [Lan05c]. **Term** [Szi64f]. **terminal** [Szi03, Szi49c, Szi82, Szi03, Ano52]. **Terrible** [Duf46]. **Test** [Fin60, Ken54, Szi63h, MS25]. **Their** [Cos84, HHW99, Lanxx, Sta99, Bes93, Hor97, Lan93g, Lan12a, Szi52a, Win98]. **them** [Ols63]. **Theodore** [Hew94, Hor97]. **Theory** [AB96, Bri56a, Bri62a, Bri04a, Bri13a, Jor79, Lea59, Szi59c, AACZ09, Gou96]. **there** [Ols63]. **Therefor** [Szi58b]. **thermal** [BJ41]. **thermischer** [BJ41]. **Thermodynamics** [Lef02]. **Thermodynamic** [Szi64h, Szi22, Szi29a, Szi76a]. **thermodynamics** [Szi25]. **Thermodynamik** [Szi25]. **thermodynamischen** [Szi22, Szi29a]. **thermonuclear** [FS50]. **Thinking** [Ano62e, Low93]. **Thirty** [Yor75]. **Thomas** [Ber93, Cas93, Swe93, Tho04]. **Thompson** [Bes89, Bes93, Win98]. **thorium** [Szi44b]. **Thought** [Boy85]. **Threat** [Duf46]. **threats** [Kle05b]. **Three** [And73, Lan96d]. **threshold** [FSS46, FSS47]. **Tibor** [Pal10]. **Tiger** [Gus12]. **till** [Tib98]. **Time** [And74b, And74a, Ano16, Weh61, KK11, Szi60e]. **time-backward** [KK11]. **time-forward** [KK11]. **times** [BO76, Arn55, SG55, Szi55d]. **Tisztelet** [Kon98]. **Titanic** [Jon10]. **Today** [Lan23, Tib98]. **told** [WS92, WS03]. **tolerance** [Bro73b]. **took** [PM98]. **Topchiev** [LSW58]. **története** [ÉK98]. **Tóth** [Wig92, Wig92]. **Trackdown** [Ols63]. **Trade** [Szi46d]. **tragedy** [Kle05a]. **tragic** [She94]. **tragik** [Kle05a]. **Transformers** [Szi34a]. **transitions** [LL12, Par01]. **Transmutation** [Szi35b, Szi36, Szi39a]. **treatment** [BS95]. **Treaty** [Kub98]. **tree** [Cze98]. **tréfamester** [Lan98j]. **Trial** [Szi49b]. **Trials** [Bus93]. **Trinity** [And74a]. **truck** [ÉK98]. **True**

[MP01]. **Truman** [LLGS95, Wal97]. **Trust** [Mur73]. **trying** [Gwe63]. **Tube** [Szi29b, Szi29c]. **Tubes** [BLW<sup>+</sup>34b, Szi29d]. **tudós** [NS98]. **tudóstársadalomban** [Szi98b]. **turned** [Szi45d]. **twentieth** [Har06, Puc60, Har10]. **Twenty** [Wol67]. **Twenty-Five** [Wol67]. **Two** [Fin60, Smi62, DS57, WWCS42]. **types** [Rós98].

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He also told a story of Leo Szilard’s quirky behavior.

"At Chicago, Fermi used to give weekly lectures on Thursday evenings. Outside the lecture hall there was a sign up sheet, on a yellow legal pad. Szilard, who I think wasn't sure we were going to win the war, refused to put his name on the sign up sheet, so Fermi had him listen to the lectures from the hallway, through an open door.".

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- [FHN<sup>+</sup>45] James Franck, Donald J. Hughes, J. J. Nickson, Eugene Rabinowitch, Glenn T. Seaborg, J. C. Stearns, and Leo Szilard. Report of the Committee on Political and Social Problems, Manhattan Project ‘Metallurgical Laboratory’, University of Chicago (The Franck Report). U.S. National Archives, Washington, DC: Record Group 77, Manhattan Engineer District Records, Harrison–Bundy File, folder #76., June 11, 1945. URL [http://datatorch.com/Science/Scientists\\_Stories.aspx?id=52](http://datatorch.com/Science/Scientists_Stories.aspx?id=52); [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franck\\_Report](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franck_Report); <http://nuclearsecrecy.com/blog/2012/01/11/weekly-document-9-the-uncensored-franck-report-1945-1946/>; <http://www.atomicarchive.com/Docs/ManhattanProject/FranckReport.shtml>; <http://www.dannen.com/decision/franck.html>; <http://www.fas.org/sgp/eprint/franck.html>; <http://www.nuclearfiles.org/menu/key-issues/ethics/issues/scientific/franck-report.htm>; <http://www.wissenschaft-und-frieden.de/seite.php?artikelID=1092>. This is the famous minority report, written one month before the first successful test of the atomic bomb at the Trinity site in New Mexico, in which seven scientists, most of who worked on the Manhattan Project, recommended against the use of the atomic bomb on Japan, and predicted a dangerous post-war nuclear arms race. According to the Web document “The Uncensored Franck Report (1945–1946)”, by Alex Wellerstein, dated 11 January 2012, the original report was censored in at least eight places; of those, seven have since been recovered, and at least one sentence exists, but has been blacked out by government censors. According to [Har10, page 153], the final version was written by Leo Szilard and signed by 68 scientists.

**Franck:1946:RSW**

- [FHN<sup>+</sup>46] James Franck, Donald J. Hughes, J. J. Nickson, Eugene Rabinowitch, Glenn T. Seaborg, J. C. Stearns, and Leo Szilard. A report to the Secretary of War. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 1(10):2–4, 16, May 1, 1946. CODEN BASIAP.

ISSN 0096-3402 (print), 1938-3282 (electronic). URL [http://datatorch.com/Science/Scientists\\_Stories.aspx?id=52](http://datatorch.com/Science/Scientists_Stories.aspx?id=52); [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franck\\_Report](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franck_Report); <http://nuclearsecrecy.com/blog/2012/01/11/weekly-document-9-the-uncensored-franck-report-1945-1946/>; <http://www.atomicarchive.com/Docs/ManhattanProject/FranckReport.shtml>; <http://www.dannen.com/decision/franck.html>; <http://www.fas.org/sgp/eprint/franck.html>; <http://www.nuclearfiles.org/menu/key-issues/ethics/issues/scientific/franck-report.htm>; <http://www.wissenschaft-und-frieden.de/seite.php?artikelID=1092>. The authors are members of the Committee on Political and Social Problems, Manhattan Project ‘Metallurgical Laboratory’, University of Chicago, and this report subsequently became known as ‘The Franck Report’. The report was written on 11 June 1945, one month before the first successful test of the atomic bomb at the Trinity site in New Mexico. In it, seven scientists, most of who worked on the Manhattan Project, recommend against the use of the atomic bomb on Japan, and predict a dangerous post-war nuclear arms race. This version was partially declassified in February 1946; eight fragments of text have been removed at the order of government censors. Some of that censored text was later recovered, but at least one sentence may still be missing — see the Web document “The Uncensored Franck Report (1945–1946)”, by Alex Wellerstein, dated 11 January 2012. Reprinted in [FHN<sup>+</sup>63], and in a longer form, in [Smi65b, Appendix] and [Smi70, pages 371–383].

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- [Lan01d] William Lanouette. Fermi, Szilard und der erste Atomreaktor. (German) [Fermi, Szilard and the first atomic reactor]. *Spektrum der Wissenschaft (German translation of Scientific American)*, ?? (??):78–83, January 1, 2001. CODEN SPEKDI. ISSN 0170-2971.

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- [Lan01e] William Lanouette. La extraña pareja y la bomba. (Spanish) [The odd couple and the bomb]. *Investigacion y Ciencia*, ??(??):18–23, January 2001. CODEN ???? ISSN 1665-4412.

**Lanouette:2002:ELR**

- [Lan02a] William Lanouette. Einstein’s letter to Roosevelt. Consultant and speaker on Szilard’s role in drafting and delivering Einstein’s 1939 letter to FDR that prompted the Manhattan Project. The Learning Channel, Fall 2002.

**Lanouette:2002:HV**

- [Lan02b] William Lanouette. A historian's view. In Leventhal et al. [LTD02], pages 233–234. ISBN 1-57488-494-8 (hardcover), 1-57488-495-6 (paperback). LCCN TK9145 .N8297 2002. URL <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/fy035/2002018416.html>. A talk about the balance between nuclear power and nuclear weapons, featuring Leo Szilard's inventive strategy for arms control.

**Lanouette:2002:MMM**

- [Lan02c] William Lanouette. Modern marvels: Manhattan Project. Consultant and speaker on a program about Szilard's role in prompting the U.S. A-bomb program, then opposing the weapon's use. The History Channel, June 4, 2002.

**Lanouette:2002:WP**

- [Lan02d] William Lanouette. War & peace. Speaker about Leo Szilard's role rallying scientists against the weapons they created, in a film by Anand Patwardhan about the nuclear arms race and its control, 2002.

**Lanouette:2003:GHB**

- [Lan03] William Lanouette. Grunde und Hintergrunde des Bombenabwurfs auf Hiroshima. (German) [reason and circumstances of the Hiroshima bomb]. In Prigge [Pri03], pages 187–195. ISBN 3-936314-93-4. LCCN CB427 2003. URL <http://hsozkult.geschichte.hu-berlin.de/rezensionen/2003-3-159>. A talk about the U.S. scientists' struggle to control the A-bomb they had created, presented at a UNESCO Conference on World Cultural Heritage of the 20th Century “Modernity and Barbarism.” The Bauhaus, Dessau, Germany. 4 June 1999. Article translated by Marie Neumullers.

**Lanouette:2004:LSB**

- [Lan04a] William Lanouette. Leo Szilard: Baiting brass hats. In Kelly [Kel04], pages 73–77. ISBN 981-256-040-8. LCCN QC773.A1 R46 2004. A book chapter (based on a 2002 symposium talk) about Szilard's efforts to start, accelerate, and then end the Manhattan Project; including his struggles for — then against — atomic secrecy.

**Lanouette:2004:MML**

- [Lan04b] William Lanouette. Martian in motion: Leo Szilard. Consultant and speaker on a 2004 documentary about Leo Szilard. Arkion Documentary, Knoxville, Tennessee., 2004.

**Lanouette:2004:UPH**

- [Lan04c] William Lanouette. Uranium + peaches in Hollywood. Interview about Leo Szilard and his portrayal by Ed Asner in a staged Hollywood reading. “Stage and Screen” KXLU-FM Los Angeles, March 22, 2004.

**Lanouette:2005:AHN**

- [Lan05a] William Lanouette. 60th anniversary of Hiroshima & Nagasaki. Interview for TBS (Tokyo), NTV (Nagoya), and SPIEGEL-TV (Germany) programs about the atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki and Szilard’s efforts first to start the U.S. A-bomb program — the Manhattan Project == and then to prevent the bomb’s use against civilians., Spring/Summer 2005.

**Lanouette:2005:EEL**

- [Lan05b] William Lanouette. Einstein’s equation of life & death. Consultant and speaker on the BBC “Horizon” science program about how a letter to the President by physicists Albert Einstein and Leo Szilard prompted the U.S. Government to develop nuclear weapons, and how the two men reacted once A-bombs were used. Broadcast in the UK 27 & 29 January 2005, on Discovery 17 April 2005., January 27 & 29, 2005.

**Lanouette:2005:GVT**

- [Lan05c] William Lanouette. Genii v teni (Russian) [Genius in the shadows]. Russian edition of Genius in the Shadows. Translated by Viktor B. Adamskii, Andrei Sakharov’s colleague in the Soviet nuclear weapons program, 2005., 2005.

**Lanouette:2005:SSP**

- [Lan05d] William Lanouette. Szilardian science and politics: Evolution, revolution, or subversion? A paper for the Session on “The Scientist’s Approach –0 The Decision Makers’ Approach” that details Szilard’s unconventional creations in science and public policy. World Science Forum on “Knowledge, Ethics, and Responsibility,” sponsored by UNESCO and the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. Budapest, 10th November 2005. Presented in modified form at the Program on Science and Global Security, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, 15 February 2006., November 2005.

**Lanouette:2006:ELa**

- [Lan06a] William Lanouette. Einstein’s letter. “Science Talk,” the Scientific American Podcast Interview about an upcoming History Channel

program on the roles of Albert Einstein and Leo Szilard in the beginning of the nuclear age. Episode 9., April 5, 2006.

**Lanouette:2006:ELb**

- [Lan06b] William Lanouette. Einstein's letter. Consultant & on-air speaker about how Szilard drafted for Albert Einstein a letter to President Franklin Roosevelt in 1939 warning about a German A-bomb. History Channel series "Ten Days That Unexpectedly Changed America.", April 10, 2006.

**Lanouette:2006:SPL**

- [Lan06c] William Lanouette. The science and politics of Leo Szilard, 1898–1964: evolution, revolution, or subversion? *Science and Public Policy*, 33(8):613–617, October 2006. ISSN 0302-3427 (print), 1471-5430 (electronic). URL <http://spp.oxfordjournals.org/content/33/8/613.abstract>.

**Lanouette:2008:MPC**

- [Lan08a] William Lanouette. The Manhattan Project and its Cold War legacy. Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars., February 20, 2008.

**Lanouette:2008:NMH**

- [Lan08b] William Lanouette. A narrow margin of hope: Leo Szilard in the founding days of CARA. A talk in the session "The Early Years: The Academic Assistance Council" at the conference "In Defence of Learning: The Past and the Present" celebrating the 75th anniversary of the Council for the Assistance of Academic Refugees (The Royal Society & The British Academy) London., December 4, 2008.

**Lanouette:2009:BBF**

- [Lan09a] William Lanouette. Building the bomb, fearing its use: Nuclear scientists, social responsibility and arms control, 1946–1996. Panelist at a Library of Congress discussion on "Building the Bomb." Described Szilard's struggles to build and then ban the bomb. Other participants were Mary Palevsky, Hugh Gusterson, and Martin J. Sherwin, May 27, 2009.

**Lanouette:2009:CCN**

- [Lan09b] William Lanouette. Civilian control of nuclear weapons. *Arms Control Today*, 39(4):45–48, May 2009. ISSN 0196-125X (print),

1943-5754 (electronic). URL [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2009\\_5/Lanouette](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2009_5/Lanouette). An article about the proposal to shift nuclear weapons work from the Energy to the Defense Department, and the efforts that Szilard led in the 1940s to establish “civilian control” of nuclear weapons and research.

**Lanouette:2009:SPA**

- [Lan09c] William Lanouette. Scientists and politicians: The art of the impossible. A paper presented for the panel on “Nuclear Weapons Policies: Perspectives from the Past” at the Symposium “Revisiting Reykjavik: Nuclear Weapons Policy for the New Century.” Carnegie Institution for Science, Washington, DC, USA, March 14, 2009.

**Lanouette:2010:LSW**

- [Lan10] William Lanouette. Leo Szilard in Washington: Seeking a market for wisdom. Washington Magyar Club. Described Szilard’s efforts to start the US nuclear weapons program in 1939, and to curb the nuclear arms race both during and after World War II. Also detailed his research at NIH in the 1950s and his creation of the Council for a Livable World to aid arms control., January 16, 2010.

**Lanouette:2011:ESP**

- [Lan11a] William Lanouette. Einstein and Szilard in Princeton. Historical Society of Princeton, The Lewis B. Cuyler Lecture. Described the friendship and interactions between Albert Einstein and Leo Szilard, in Berlin and in Princeton. Included their friendships and contacts with John von Neumann and Eugene Wigner. (Program included remarks by Freeman Dyson.), February 9, 2011.

**Lanouette:2011:EF**

- [Lan11b] William Lanouette. Einstein’s fridge. Interview in a Discovery program on Inventions that Shook the World, describing the co-invention by Einstein and Szilard of a revolutionary refrigerator in the 1920s., July 27, 2011.

**Lanouette:2011:EMB**

- [Lan11c] William Lanouette. Ethics, morality, and the bomb. Leo Szilard’s struggle with the weapon he created and then tried to control. The Woodstock Group., December 13, 2011.

**Lanouette:2011:FHM**

- [Lan11d] William Lanouette. The Four Hungarians of the Manhattan Project. Washington Magyar Club. Described the roles of Leo Szi-

lard, Eugene Wigner, John von Neumann, and Edward Teller in the Manhattan Project., January 15, 2011.

**Lanouette:2011:NMH**

- [Lan11e] William Lanouette. A narrow margin of hope: Leo Szilard in the founding days of CARA. In Marks et al. [MWW11], page ?? ISBN 0-19-726481-6. LCCN HV640.4.G7 I55 2011. URL <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy1205/2011284500-b.html>; <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy1205/2011284500-d.html>; <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy1205/2011284500-t.html>. Published for the British Academy.

**Lanouette:2012:EAS**

- [Lan12a] William Lanouette. European and American scientists and their creation of nuclear weapons and power. Graduate seminar presentation on Szilard's efforts in Europe and the USA to create A-bombs and nuclear reactors, August 16, 2012.

**Lanouette:2012:UP**

- [Lan12b] William Lanouette. Uranium + peaches. Staged dramatic reading by the Arts Council of Princeton and the Princeton Theatre Experiment at the Paul Robeson Center, Princeton, NJ, USA, March 10, 2012.

**Lanouette:2012:WWD**

- [Lan12c] William Lanouette. Why we dropped the bomb. Talk to University of the Third Age at the University of San Diego, featuring Szilard's efforts to stop the atomic bombing of Japan in 1945, July 19, 2012.

**Lanouette:2013:GSB**

- [Lan13] William Lanouette. *Genius in the Shadows: A Biography of Leo Szilard, the Man Behind the Bomb*. Skyhorse Publishing, New York, NY, USA, 2013. ISBN 1-62636-023-5. ???? pp. LCCN ???? With Bela Silard.

**Lanouette:2014:LSM**

- [Lan14a] William Lanouette. Leo Szilard: The man behind the bomb. Lecture at the University of California, San Diego., April 8, 2014. URL <http://www.uctv.tv/shows/Leo-Szilard-The-Man-Behind-the-Bomb-with-William-Lanouette-28013>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SVIIFBHhl6g>.

**Lanouette:2014:MWL**

- [Lan14b] William Lanouette. The many worlds of Leo Szilard: Physicist, biologist, and peacemaker. *History of Physics Newsletter*, 12(5): 4–5, Fall 2014. CODEN ???? ISSN ???? URL <http://www.aps.org/units/fhp/newsletters/fall2014/index.cfm>.

**Lanouette:2015:PPF**

- [Lan15] William Lanouette. Public policy forum '15: Why we dropped the bomb.... KBUT radio Outside/In broadcast, Gunnison County, Colorado, USA., July 25, 2015. URL <https://soundcloud.com/kbut-radio/outsidein-william-lanouette?in=kbut-radio/sets/local-headlines>.

**Lanouette:2023:LSL**

- [Lan23] William Lanouette. Leo Szilard's legacy: Science in the public interest today. University of California, San Diego, lecture., November 2, 2023. URL <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hv4YbU1QiM0>.

**Lanouette:2024:SLZ**

- [Lan24] William Lanouette. *Szilárd Leó — Zseni árnyékban*. Magyar kiadas c. Helikon Kiado, Budapest, Hungary, 2024. ISBN 963-620-453-5. 628 pp. Translation to Hungarian by Péter Hraskó of [Lan13].

**Lanouette:20xx:BQH**

- [Lanxx] William Lanouette. The Budapest Quartet: How Szilard, Wigner, von Neumann, and Teller found their ways to physics. Lecture, possibly in Hungary, 20xx.

**Lapp:1968:WC**

- [Lap68] Ralph Eugene Lapp. *The weapons culture*. W. W. Norton & Co., New York, NY, USA, 1968. 230 pp. LCCN UF767 .L273 1968.

**Lapp:1969:WC**

- [Lap69] Ralph Eugene Lapp. *The weapons culture*. Pelican books. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, UK, 1969. ISBN 0-14-021138-1. 236 pp. LCCN UF767 .L273 1969.

**Lash:1972:WHY**

- [Las72] Joseph P. Lash. The White House years: The 1944 campaign. In *Eleanor and Franklin: the story of their relationship, based on Eleanor Roosevelt's private papers*, pages 704–705, 707, 70?. W.

W. Norton & Co., New York, NY, USA, third edition, 1972. URL <http://library.ucsd.edu/dc/object/bb6554482m>.

**Laurence:1946:X**

- [Lau46] William L. Laurence. Dec. 2, 1942 — the birth of the Atomic Age: Story of the great experiment which first released the energy that runs the universe. *New York Times*, ??(??):SM6, SM60, December 1, 1946. CODEN NYTIAO. ISSN 0362-4331 (print), 1542-667X, 1553-8095. URL <https://search.proquest.com/hnpnewyorktimes/docview/107694608/>.

**Launius:1994:BRR**

- [Lau94] Roger D. Launius. Book review: Robert A. Divine: *The Sputnik Challenge: Eisenhower's Response to the Soviet Satellite. Isis*, 85(1):173–174, March 1994. CODEN ISISA4. ISSN 0021-1753 (print), 1545-6994 (electronic). URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/235949>.

**Lanouette:2002:UP**

- [LC02] William Lanouette and Peter Cook. Uranium + peaches. Play about the May 1945 meeting between Einstein’s protégé Leo Szilard and President Truman’s mentor (soon Secretary of State) James F. Byrnes, in which the scientist who made the A-bomb and wants to stop it confronts the politician eager to use it. Five staged dramatic readings in New York City and two in Hollywood, 2002–08., 2002. URL <http://www.uraniumandpeaches.com/>.

**Leverett:1942:DHC**

- [LCM<sup>+</sup>42] M. C. Leverett, C. M. Cooper, T. V. Moore, E. P. Wigner, E. S. Steinbach, E. Fermi, J. A. Wheeler, S. K. Allison, and Leo Szilard. Discussion of helium cooled power plant. Report CS-267, US Atomic Energy Commission, Washington, DC, USA, September 16, 1942.

**Lear:1959:THW**

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